



Service



LEYBOLD VACUUM

GA 05.141/6.02



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# **VIEW OUR INVENTORY**





**MAG**<sup>digital</sup> Series

MAG W 830 C MAG W 1300 C MAG 1500 CT MAG W 1500 C, CT MAG W 2200 C MAG W 2800 C, CT MAG W 3200 CT

Turbomolecular Pump with Magnetic Bearing



Electronic Frequency Converter

**Operating Instructions** 

1	Description
1.1	System overview
1.2	Compatibility with pumped media 5
1.3	Design of the MAG 6
1.4	Function and design of the MAG.DRIVE $^{\textit{digital}}$ 6
1.5	Standard specification8
1.6	Technical data 10
	Purge Gas
	MAG.DRIVEdigital
	Pump configuration
1.7	Ordering data 15
2	Installation
2.1	General safety information
2.2	Unpacking - storing - transportation
2.3	Operating environment
2.4	Connecting the MAG to the vacuum chamber 34
2.5	Connecting the backing pump
2.6	Connecting the cooling water
2.7	Connecting the purge gas
2.8	Installing the MAG.DRIVE <sup>digital</sup>
2.8.1	Power supply connection X19
2.8.2	Pump connection
2.8.3	Control plug X14
2.8.4	Interface connector
3	Operation
3.1	General operation rules
3.2	Operation with the START and STOP keys 50
3.3	Remote control
0.0	
4	Plug-in control
4.1	Operation with plug-in control
4.2	Operating statuses
4.3	Operating menu
4.3.1	Basic Menu
4.3.2	Menu System Info
4.3.3	Menu Failure Storage
4.3.4	Menu Set Converter
4.3.5	Menu Set Pump
4.3.6	Menu Set TMS61
4.3.7	Menu Set Purge / Vent61
4.3.8	Total view of the menu
4.4	Temperature Management System64
4.5	Power control system (PCS)65
5	Maintenance
5.1	Cleaning
5.2	Changing the rotor
5.3	Changing the touch down bearings
5.4	Cleaning the frequency converter internally 66
5.5	Removing the pump from the system 66
5.6	Service at Leybold's
5.5	

6 6.1 6.2 6.3	Troubleshooting.70Warning messages70Failure messages72Malfunctions77
	EEC Manufacturer's Declaration.78Declaration of Conformity79Declaration of Conformity80Operating Instructions for MAG <sup>digital</sup> series.84

## Figures

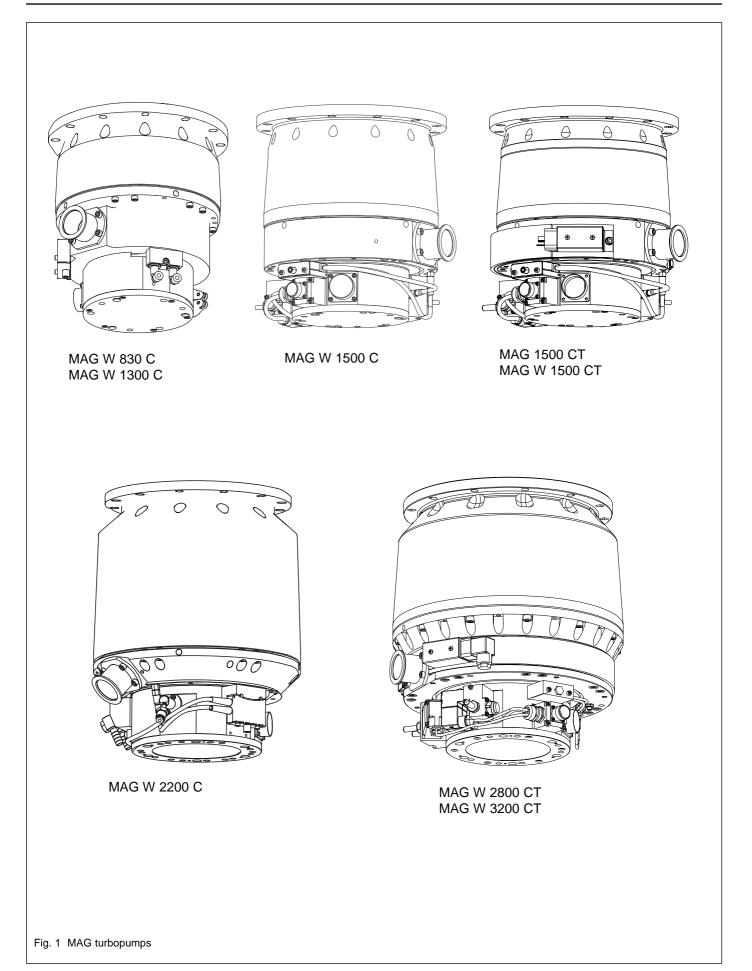
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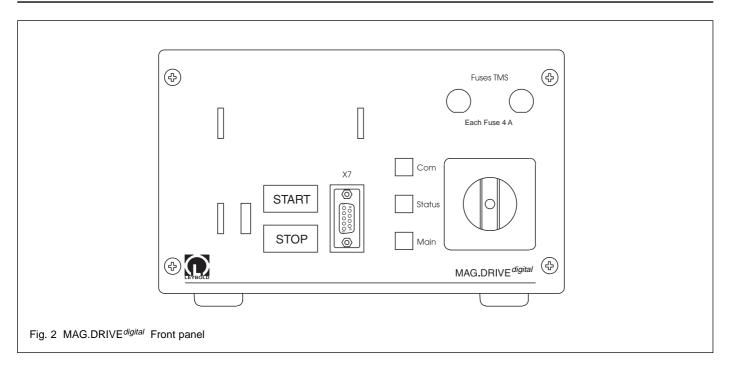
The references to diagrams, e. g. (1/2) consist of the Fig. No. and the Item No. in that order.

We reserve the right to alter the design or any data given in these Operating Instructions. The illustrations are not binding.

The Operating Instructions are included with the pump and the converter. If they have different editions, the version delivered with the pump describes the pump correctly and the version delivered with the converter describes the converter correctly. The version number is the digit behind the "/" in the GA No.. Example: GA 05.141/5.02 is the fifth edition. See also the last page.

Contents





# **1 Description** 1.1 System overview

The Leybold MAG pumping system consists of:

The MAG turbopump; see Figure 1

The MAG are turbomolecular pumps utilizing magnetic bearings. They are designed to evacuate vacuum chambers down to pressure values in the ultra highvacuum range and to pump high gas throughputs.

The **C versions** have a coated rotor and are designed for clean or light corrosive applications.

The **CT versions** are additionally equipped with a temperature management system (TMS) to control the pump temperature. They are prepared for use in medium to harsh corrosive applications.

The pumps are available with 2 different rotors:

MAG version: Turbo pump

**MAG W version**: Turbo pump stages and an active drag stage.

See table "Pump configuration" for an overview on the available models.

The MAG.DRIVE digital frequency converter

The electronic converter converts the single-phase line supply voltage into a three-phase DC voltage to drive the pump motor. It also evaluates measured signals and controls

- the pump functions
- the temperature management system (TMS) and
- the active magnetic bearing system

The MAG.DRIVE<sup>*digital*</sup> can be operated with the START and STOP keys, via a plug-in control, or via a network interface.

- A cable set consisting of:
  - DRIVE/BEARING cable
  - TMS cable if required

# 1.2 Compatibility with pumped media

The MAG are specifically designed for the needs of the semiconductor industry.

All materials used inside the pump are compatible with typical gases used for semiconductor processes.

# Caution

Please consult Leybold for recommendations on pump models for specific processes and application requirements.

# Corrosion protection

To protect the pump from corrosive gases it is mandatory to use dry Nitrogen purge during operation of the pump.The purge gas protects the bearing section and the motor from corrosive gases.

The rotor and the stator of the pump are KEPLA®-coated to prevent corrosive attack caused by the process gases. The corrosion protection of the pump is effective only when the pump is protected from moisture during standstill and storage. If the process gas contains moisture, contact Leybold for recommendations.

# Sublimation

Some media (e.g. AlCl<sub>3</sub>) can sublimate in the pump and form deposits. Thick coatings can infringe on the required operating clearence and ultimately cause the pump to seize. These deposits can also react with moisture and generate corrosive gases (e.g. HCl). This can become very critical when the pump is exposed to air. Deposits can be avoided in many processes by heating the pump with TMS (Temperature Management System).

The TMS is integrated in all CT-versions. The purpose of the TMS is to keep the pump temperature in a constant range. To achieve the temperature the pump is equipped with a heaterband.

Some media (e.g. metall organic compounds) can decompose at the hot surface of the pump and build layers. Please direct any inqueries to the manufacturer.

# Caution

In order to handle gases or media (e.g.  $AlCl_3$ ,  $WOCl_4$ ) which can form deposits inside the pump it is required to use the TMS (Temperature Management System). The temperature selected for such processes has to be set to the maximum value.

# Ignition danger

During operation the pressure inside the MAG is so low that there is no danger of ignition (at pressures below about 100 mbar). A hazardous condition will be created if flammable mixtures enter the hot pump at pressures above 100 mbar. During operation the pump can reach temperatures as high as 120 °C (248 °F). If the pump is damaged, sparks could occur which could ignite explosive mixtures.

# 1.3 Design of the MAG

The MAG comprises basically the pump housing, the multistage rotor with the stator package, the drive, and a magnetic bearing.

## Rotor

The rotor is made from a high strength aluminium alloy. The rotor and the lower stator plates are protected with a special ceramic layer (KEPLA-COAT<sup>®</sup>). The standard rotor is a multi-stage axial-flow turbine. In addition to the turbine stage the wide range rotor has a screw stage.

Both rotors are machined from one piece and the geometry of the the blades is optimized for high compression and pumping speed of the typical gases used in semiconductor manufacturing processes.

## Bearings

The MAG has a built-in precision 5-axes controlled magnetic bearing. The rotor is suspended by trouble-free magnets:

along two orthogonal axes in each of two radial planes
and completely in the axial direction

The bearing concept allows for low vibration operations and insures operation of the pump in any mounting position. Magnetic bearings also guarantee ultra-clean vacuum because no grease is used for lubrication of bearings.

Two touch down bearings are provided to stabilize the rotor mechanically if impacts occur during operation. They are only used in case of the breaking of the power supply or BEARING cable during operation, strong shocks, or faulty electronics.

# Motor and control

A DC motor without commutator is used to power the rotor.

Drive voltage for the motor and the operating voltage for the magnetic bearing are supplied by the MAG.DRIVE<sup>*di*-</sup> <sup>*gital*</sup> frequency converter. It also handles the automatic monitoring of these systems.

The pump is equipped with a data storage device which stores the important operating parameters during the complete operation time of the pump.

The converter monitors continously all important operating parameters and provides warning and alarm signals in case the operating conditions exceed the specification or the set threshold.

# 1.4 Function and design of the MAG.DRIVE<sup>digital</sup>

The MAG.DRIVE<sup>*digital*</sup> electronic converter is used to drive the MAG pumps from MAG 830 to MAG 3200.

The electronic converter converts the single-phase line supply voltage into a three-phase DC voltage to control and monitor the electronically-commutated DC motor. It also evaluates measured signals and controls (openloop and closed-loop) the pump functions.

The temperature management system (TMS) and the magnetic bearing control system are integrated into the converter. The TMS regulates the pump temperature by switching the heating on/off or cooling the pump. The digital magnetic bearing control system actively controls the pump rotor in five axes (closed-loop control).

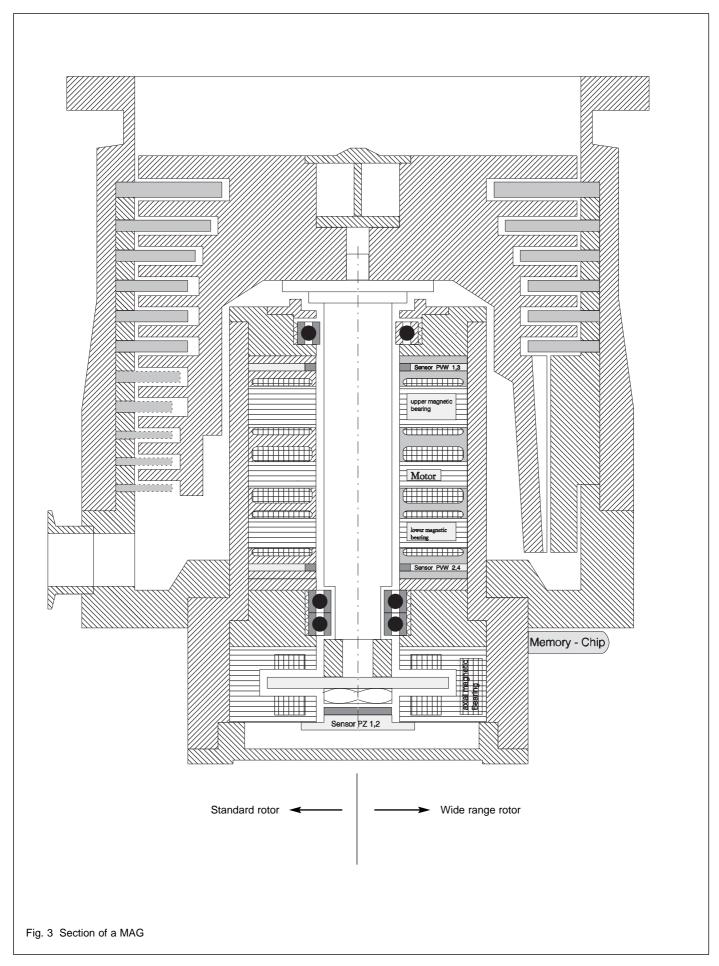
All parameters required for pump operation and the listed faults and operating hours are stored in a non-volatile memory in the pump. When the converter is switched on, the data are loaded into the converter from the pump.

The outputs of the electronic converter are no-load and short-circuit proof.

For remote control via control connector X14 we recommend that either a relay or optocoupler is used to provide electrical decoupling.

# Housing

The converter is supplied with a closed housing. It can be installed in a 19" cabinet; see Section 2.8.



## Front panel

Main switch

9-pin connecting socket for the plug-in control or for connection of a serial interface

2 short-stroke keys

1 green/red STATUS LED

- 1 green COM LED (communications interface)
- 1 green MAIN LED (line supply voltage)
- 2 fuses TMS

The optional plug-in control has 10 keys and 1 LCD with 2 lines, each 16 characters. The plug-in control displays operating statuses and failures and allows the configuration of the pumping system.

## Rear panel

- X14 50-pin D socket connector for remote monitoring and open-loop control
- X19 3-pin Hirschmann connector for the connection to the mains supply
- X20 MIL standard socket connector for internal sensors, magnetic bearing connection, motor drive, and communication to the memory chip
- X21 MIL standard socket connector for the TMS and purge valve connection

Spare slot for optional network cards, e.g. Device Net

# 1.5 Standard specification

## MAG

The turbomolecular pumps are shipped complete, sealed in a PE bag containing a desiccant.

The maximum effective life time of the desiccant is one year.

The intake flange is sealed with a transport seal, the forevacuum flange with a plastic cap.

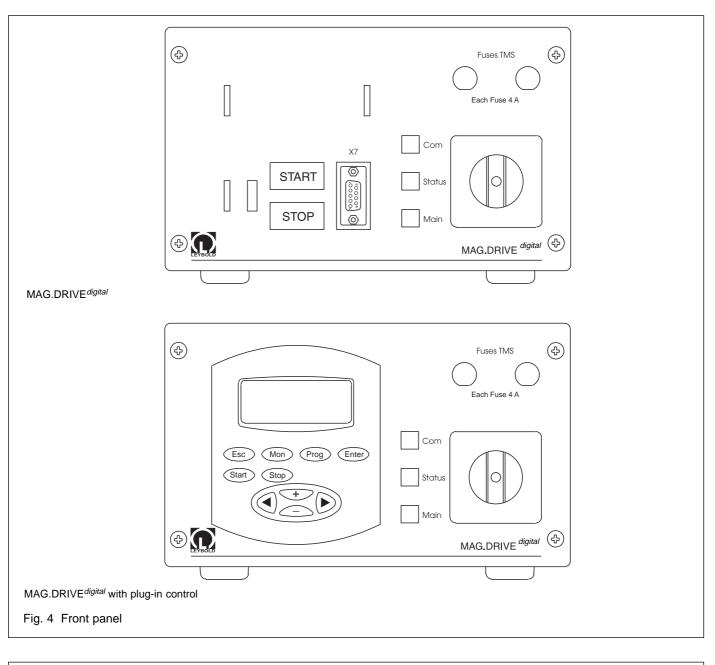
For the intake flange, a centering ring with FPM O-ring, outer ring, and a splinter guard are enclosed.

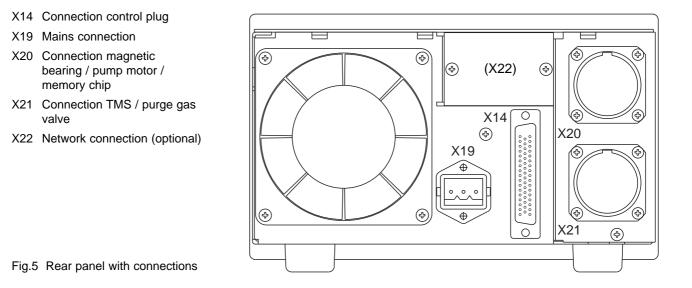
We also provide the bolts for attaching the pump to your tool. To avoid any safety risk we highly recommend using only the bolts provided with the pump. Refer also to Section 2.4 "Connecting the MAG ...".

The electronic frequency converter MAG.DRIVE<sup>*digital*</sup>, the cables required for operation and a seal kit to seal the pump tightly if it is removed from the process must be **ordered seperately**.

## MAG.DRIVE<sup>digital</sup>

- Converter
- · Line supply cable with USA connector, approx. 3m
- Line supply cable with EURO connector, approx. 3 m
- 2 spare fuses for the TMS (miniature fuses 5 x 20 mm, F4A; according to IEC 127-2/1) and 2 fuse holders 6.3 x 30 mm
- Connector for control plug X14 (pins 47/48 bridged)





# 1.6 Technical data

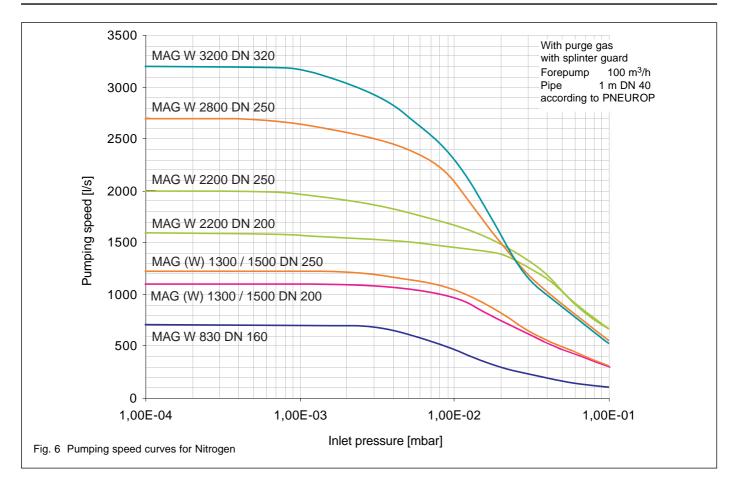
MAG		W 830 C DN 160	W 1300 C DN 200	W 1300 C DN 250
Pumping speed (PNEUROP) for N <sub>2</sub> for Ar for H <sub>2</sub>	⋅s <sup>-1</sup>  ⋅s <sup>-1</sup>  ⋅s <sup>-1</sup>	700 650 300	1100 1050 920	1220 1180 1020
Compression for $N_2$		> 5·10 <sup>7</sup>	> 10 <sup>8</sup>	> 10 <sup>8</sup>
Ultimate pressure as to DIN 28 400	mbar	< 10 <sup>-8</sup>	< 10 <sup>-8</sup>	< 10 <sup>-8</sup>
Max. forevacuum pressure with $\mathrm{N_2}$	mbar	2	2	2
Rotor Speed	min <sup>-1</sup>	24,000	36,000	36,000
Run-up time	min	< 4	< 6	< 6
Braking time with/without venting	min	1 / < 4	1 / < 6	1 / < 6
Cooling Cooling connection, threads with Swagelok for tube OD or with John Guest fitting for tube Cooling water temperature	G mm °C °F	6.4 (1/4") _	water 1/4" 6.4 (1/4") 6 10 to 30 50 to 86	- 6
Weight ap	prox. kg		32	
High-vacuum connection flange	DN	160 ISO-F	200 ISO-F	250 ISO-F
Max. high-vacuum flange temperatur	e °C °F		85 185	
Bake-out temperature at high-vacuum flange	°C °F		120 248	
Vibration level at high-vacuum flange at max. speed	μm		< 0.01	
Forevacuum connection flange	DN or	40 KF	40 KF 25 KF	40 KF
Recommended backing pump Dry commpressing pump with pumping speed or rotary vane pump	m <sup>3/</sup> h TRIVAC		100 D 65 BCS	
Admissible ambient temperature	°C °F		5 to 40 40 to 104	
Storage temperature	°C °F		-10 to +60 14 to 140	
Max. relative air humidity		95%	6 (non-condensi	ng)
Degree of protection (EN 60529)			IP 20	

# Technical data (continued)

MAG		1500 C/CT DN 200	W 1500 C/CT DN 200	1500 C/CT DN 250	W 1500 C/CT DN 250
Pumping speed (PNEUROP) for N <sub>2</sub> for Ar for H <sub>2</sub>	⋅s <sup>-1</sup>  ⋅s <sup>-1</sup>  ⋅s <sup>-1</sup>	1100 1000 920	1100 1050 920	1220 1180 1020	1220 1180 1020
Compression for N <sub>2</sub>		>10 <sup>8</sup>	>10 <sup>8</sup>	>10 <sup>8</sup>	>10 <sup>8</sup>
Ultimate pressure as to DIN 28 400	mbar	< 10 <sup>-8</sup>	< 10 <sup>-8</sup>	< 10 <sup>-8</sup>	< 10 <sup>-8</sup>
Max. forevacuum pressure with $\mathrm{N_2}$	mbar	1.7	2.6	1.7	2.6
Rotor Speed	min <sup>-1</sup>		36,0	000	
Run-up time	min		<	6	
Braking time with/without venting	min		1 /	< 6	
Cooling Cooling connection, threads with Swagelok elbow for tube OD Cooling water temperature	G mm °C °F		wa 1/ 6.4 ( 10 tơ 50 tơ	8" 1/4") ວ 30	
Base flange temperature	°C °F		20 to 68 to		
Weight ap	prox. kg		3	2	
High-vacuum connection flange	DN	200 ISO-F	200 ISO-F 200 JIS 200 CF	250 ISO-F	250 ISO-F
Max. high-vacuum flange temperatur for continuous operation	re °C °F			5 35	
Bake-out temperature at	_				
high-vacuum flange °C °F			12 24	20 48	
Vibration level at high-vacuum flange	e				
at max. speed	μm		< 0	.01	
Forevacuum connection flange	DN	40 KF			
Recommended backing pump Dry commpressing pump with pumping speed or rotary vane pump	m <sup>3</sup> /h TRIVAC			)0 BCS	
Admissible ambient temperature	°C °F		5 tc 40 tc		
Storage temperature	°C °F	-10 to +60 14 to 140			
Max. relative air humidity			95% (non-c	ondensing)	
Degree of protection (EN 60529)			IP	20	

# Technical data (continued)

MAG		W 2200 C DN 200	W 2200 C DN 250	W 2800 CT DN 250	W 3200 CT DN 320	W 3200 CT VG 350 JIS
Pumping Speed for N <sub>2</sub> for Ar for H <sub>2</sub>	⋅s <sup>-1</sup>  ⋅s <sup>-1</sup>  ⋅s <sup>-1</sup>	1600 1450 1650	2000 1900 1800	2650 2450 2100	3200 3000 2250	3200 3000 2250
Compression for N <sub>2</sub>				> 10 <sup>8</sup>		
Ultimate pressure	mbar			< 10 <sup>-8</sup>		
Max forvacuum pressure	mbar			2.0		
Rotor speed	min <sup>-1</sup>	29,400	29,400	28,800	28,800	28,800
Run-up time	min	< 8	< 8	< 10	< 10	< 10
Braking time with/without venting	min	1 / <7	1 / <7	2 / <9	2 / <9	2 / <9
Cooling Cooling connection, threads with Swagelok elbow for tube OD with stainless steel hose nipples	G mm	_	_	water 1/8" 6.4 (1/4")	6.4 (1/4")	6.4 (1/4")
for tube ID Cooling water temperature	°C °F	1/2"	1/2"	– 10 to 30 50 to 86	_	_
Base flange temperature	°C °F			20 to 80 68 to 176		
Weight	kg	48	48	64	65	66
High-vacuum connection flange	DN	200 ISO-F	250 ISO-F	250 ISO-F	320 ISO-F	VG 350 JIS
Max. high-vacuum flange temperatu for continuous operation	ıre ℃ °F			85 185		
Bake-out temperature at high-vacuum flange	°C °F			120 248		
Vibration level at high-vacuum flang at max. speed	e µm			< 0.01		
Fore-vacuum connection flange	DN			40 KF		
Recommended backing pump Dry commpressing pump with pumping speed or rotary vane pump	m <sup>3</sup> /h TRIVAC			100 D 65 BCS		
Admissible ambient temperature	°C °F			5 to 40 40 to 104		
Storage temperature	°C °F			-10 to +60 14 to 140		
Max. relative air humidity			95%	(non-conder	nsing)	
Degree of protection (EN 60529)				IP 20		



# Technical data (continued)

# Purge Gas

see

Section 2.7

# MAG.DRIVE<sup>digital</sup>

Voltage range Line supply frequency	200 - 240 V +10% -15% 50 / 60 Hz
Load Stand-by Maximum heated pumps Maximum non-heated pumps	approx. 100 W 1800 W 1100 W
Max. voltage motor Maximum pump current	60 V 15 A rms
Maximum frequency	600 Hz
Load capability, relay output	42 V, 1 A
Temperature during operation Storage temperature	0-45 °C - 10 °C to + 60 °C
Relative air humidity C	lass F acc. to DIN 400 40
Overvoltage category Contamination level in accordance with EN 61010	II 2
Weight	10 kg

The units have degree of protection IP20 in accordance with EN 60529

(protection against the ingress of solid foreign bodies > 12 mm diameter (finger). It is not protected against the ingress of water with damaging effects.)

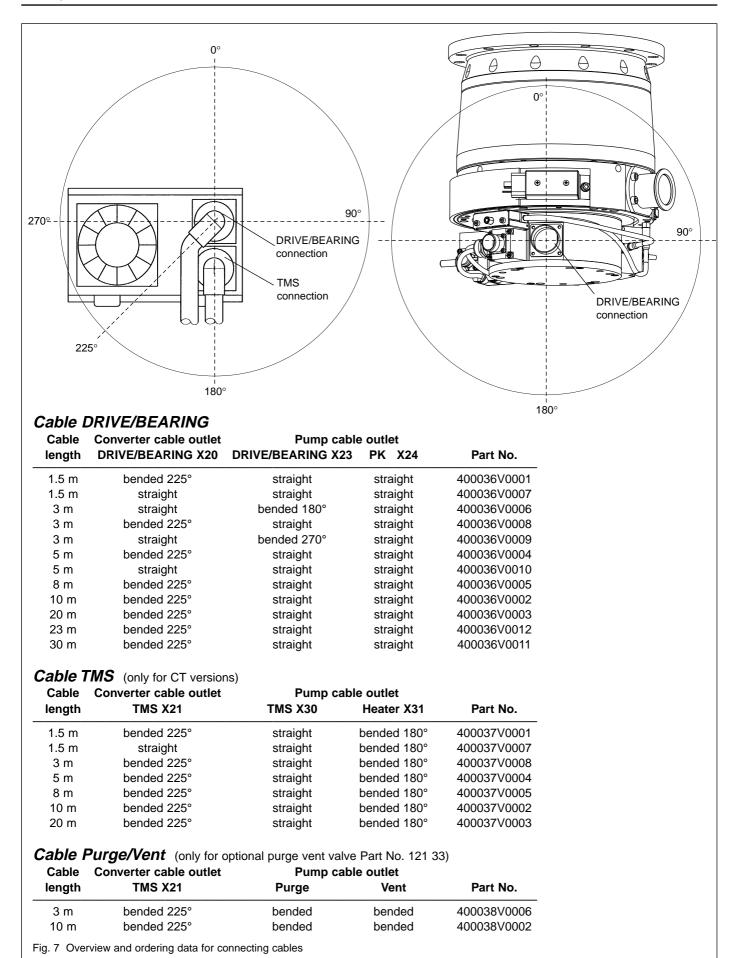
An increased degree of protection, e.g. IP54 can only be implemented by mounting the converter in an additional housing.

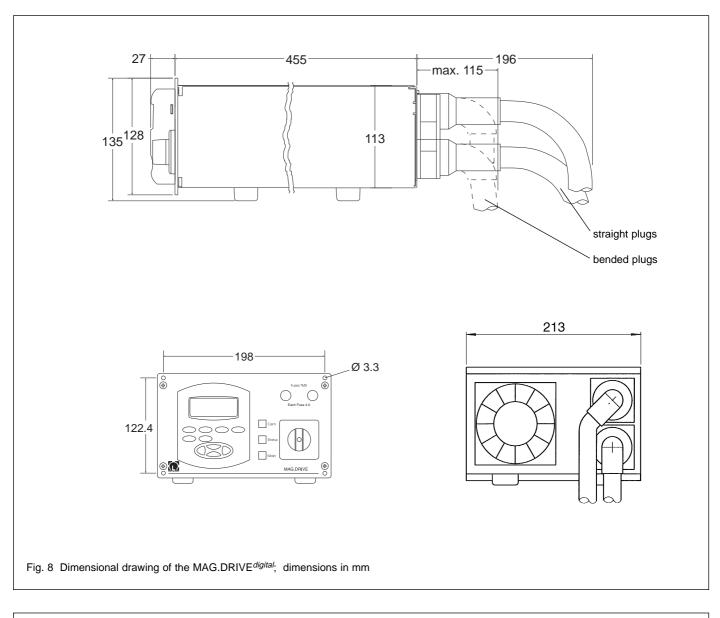
Imp configuration	

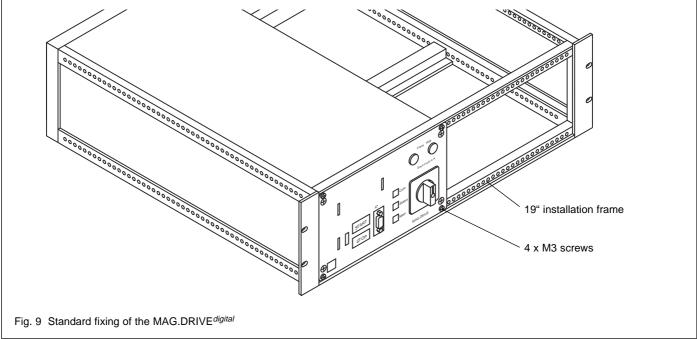
Pump	Inlet flange DN	Fore- vacuum flange DN	Purge gas connection	Purge vent valve mounted to pump	Cooling water connection	Temperature sensor for cooling water	TMS: Heater and temperature sensor for pump control	Part No.
MAG W 830	160 ISO-F	40 KF	DN 10/16	*ou	Swagelock 1/4" tube fitting	ou	ou	400100V0005
MAG W 1300 C	200 ISO-F	40 KF	DN 10/16	no*	John Guest fitting 6 mm tube	ou	ou	400110V0011
MAG W 1300 C	200 ISO-F	25 KF	VCR	no*	Swagelock 1/4" tube	ou	no	400110V0015
MAG W 1300 C	250 ISO-F	40 KF	DN 10/16	no*	John Guest fitting 6 mm tube	ou	ou	400110V0021
MAG 1500 CT	200 ISO-F	40 KF	VCR nut 1/4"	yes	Swagelock 1/4" tube	yes	yes	400020V0002
MAG 1500 CT	250 ISO-F	40 KF	VCR nut 1/4"	yes	Swagelock 1/4" tube	yes	yes	400021V0002
MAG W 1500 C	200 ISO-F	40 KF	VCR nut 1/4"	yes	Swagelock 1/4" tube	yes	ou	400026V0001
MAG W 1500 CT	200 ISO-F	40 KF	VCR nut 1/4"	yes	Swagelock 1/4" tube	yes	yes	400026V0002
MAG W 1500 CT	250 ISO-F	40 KF	VCR nut 1/4"	yes	Swagelock 1/4" tube	yes	yes	400027V0002
MAG W 1500 CT	200 JIS	40 KF	VCR nut 1/4"	yes	Swagelock 1/4" tube	yes	yes	400028V0002
MAG W 1500 CT	200 CF	40 KF	VCR nut 1/4"	yes	Swagelock 1/4" tube	yes	yes	400030V0002
MAG W 2200 C	200 ISO-F	40 KF	VCR nut 1/4"	ou	Stainless steel hose nipples 1/2"	yes	ou	400081V0011
MAG W 2200 C	250 ISO-F	40 KF	VCR nut 1/4"	ou	Stainless steel hose nipples 1/2"	yes	ou	400081V0021
MAG W 2800 C	250 ISO-F	40 KF	VCR nut 1/4"	yes	Swagelock 1/4" tube	yes	no	400000V0001
MAG W 2800 CT	250 ISO-F	40 KF	VCR nut 1/4"	yes	Swagelock 1/4" tube	yes	yes	400000V0002
MAG W 3200 CT	320 ISO-F	40 KF	VCR nut 1/4"	yes	Swagelock 1/4" tube	yes	yes	400003V0002
MAG W 3200 CT	350 JIS	40 KF	VCR nut 1/4"	yes	Swagelock 1/4" tube	yes	yes	400004V0002
* Purge vent valve Part No. 121 36 or purge vent Tee can be mounted	Part No. 121 36 c	or purge vent Te	e can be mountec	_				

# 1.7 Ordering data

•	•	Part No.
Pumps	see Table "Pum	p configuration"
Seal Kit DN 160/200/25	0 standard	on request
Seal Kit DN 250 metal		200 07 901
Seal Kit DN 320 standa	ırd	on request
Seal Kit DN 350 JIS sta	andard	on request
MAG.DRIVE <sup>digital</sup> conve	erter	400035V0001
Plug-in control		121 36
Connecting cables, con	verter — pump	see Fig. 7
19" installation frame		161 00
Blind plate 1/4 19" 3 HU	J	161 02
Connector for hardware	e interface	
from 25 pins to 50 pins		on request
Purge vent valve		121 33
Purge vent Tee		400153V0002

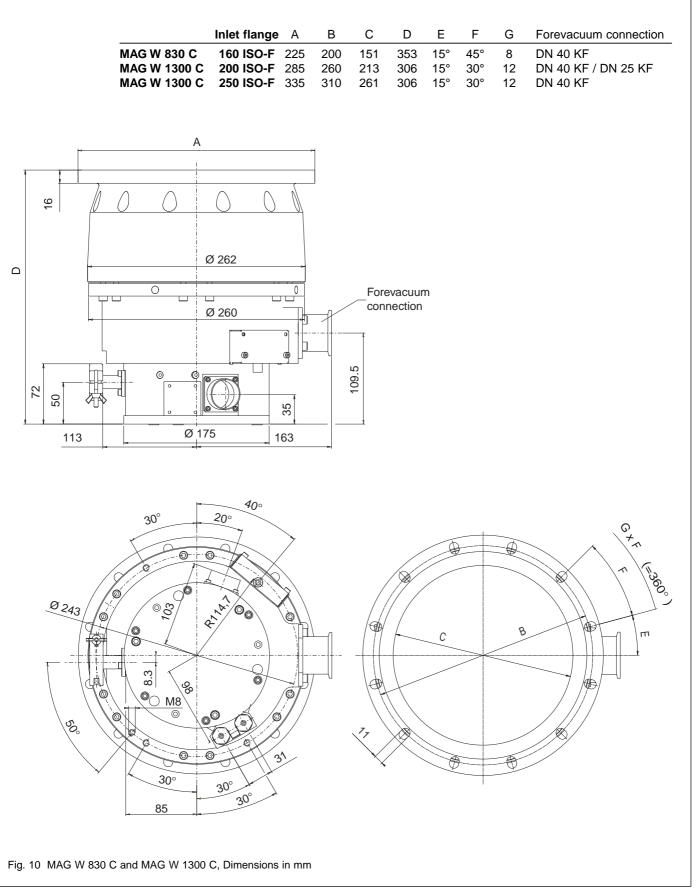


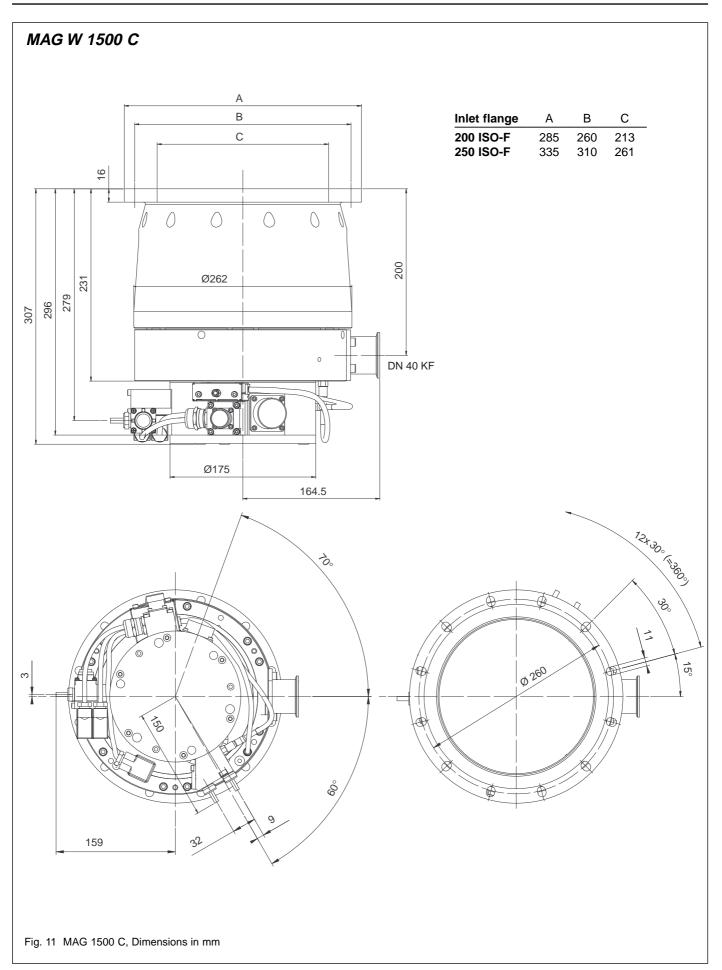


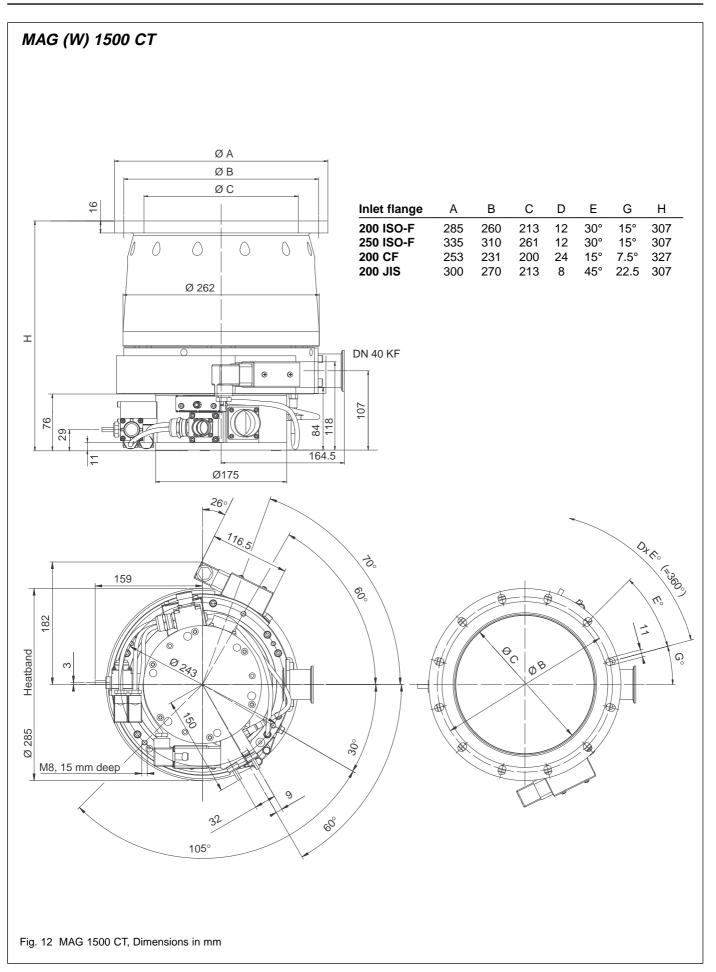


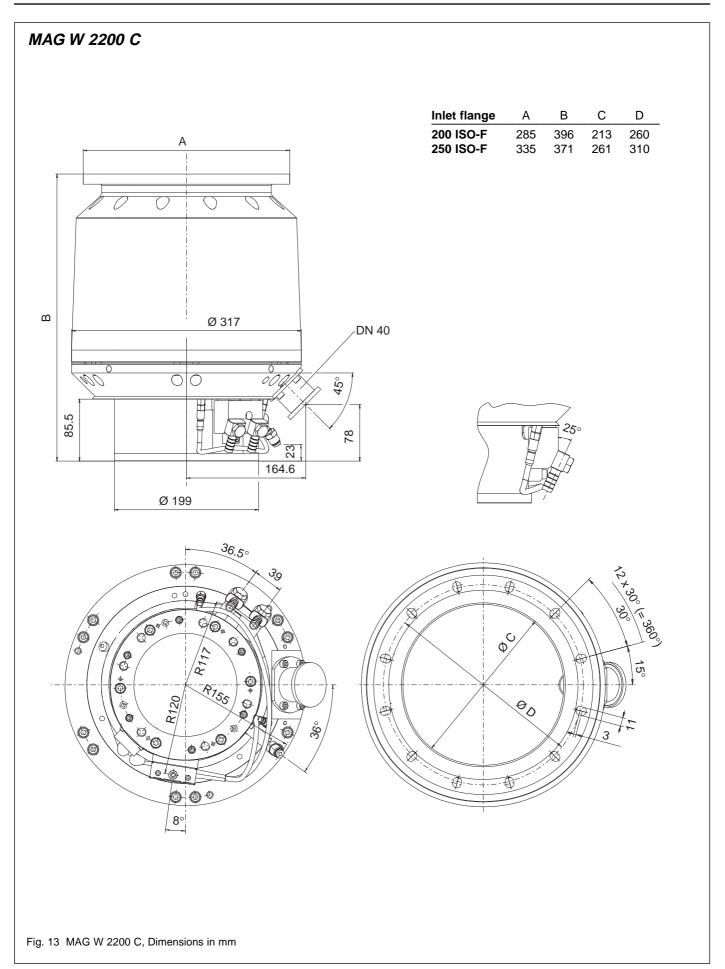
# MAG W 830 C

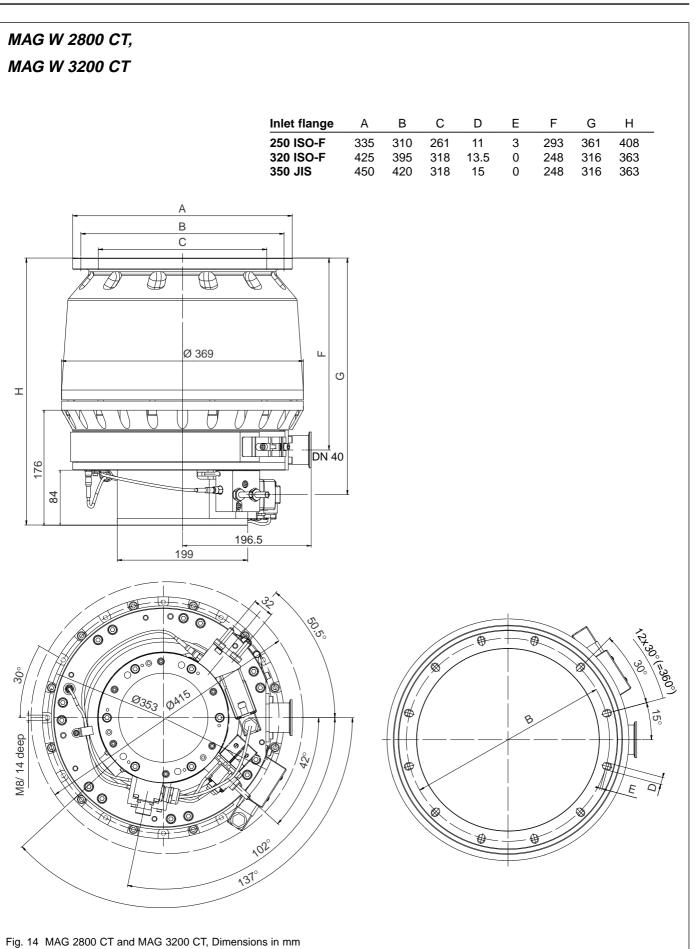
# MAG W 1300 C











# 2.1 General safety information

## Warning

Indicates procedures that must be strictly observed to prevent hazards to persons.

# Caution

Indicates procedures that must be strictly observed to prevent damage to, or destruction of the MAG.

# Warning



Never expose any parts of the body to the vacuum.

# Warning



The converter has dangerous voltage levels.

Failure to strictly follow the instructions in this Manual can result in death, severe bodily injuries or significant material damage.

Only suitably qualified personnel are permitted to work on the pump or converter. Personnel must be completely knowledgeable of all warning information and measures which are specified in this Instruction manual for transporting, installing, and operating the unit.

# **Qualified personnel**

Qualified electrical personnel in this instruction manual means a person who has received electrical engineering instruction or is an electrical expert in accordance with EN 60204, Part 1, 3.30 respectivly 3.55.

# Warning



The device contains electrostatically sensitive devices (ESD)!

# Warning



Unauthorized opening of the converter voids the warranty.

Before opening the converter, always disconnect it from the mains and the pump!

Before disconnecting any cables make sure that the converter is switched off and the pump has come to a standstill.

When applying external voltage in excess of 42 V to terminals of the device, observe local safety regulations!

Unauthorized device conversion and modifications are prohibited for safety reasons.

# Warning



The rotor has to be changed after 40,000 hours of operation or after 5000 starts/ stops.

Due to high-speed and temperature, the service life of the rotor is limited.

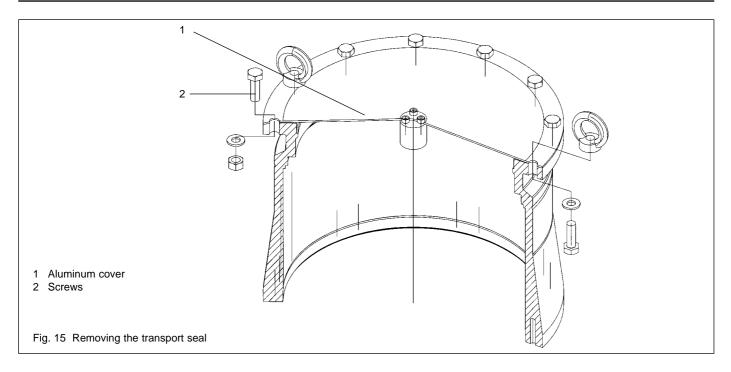
If the rotor is changed too late, it may be destroyed. Thus in the flange mounts high forces and torque conditions can occur.

The mounting screws for the pump may be torn off. When using clamped flange connections at the housing or with components above the housing, sudden twisting of the entire pump can be experienced.

The pump's operating hours are displayed at the frequency converter (see Sectiont 4.3.2 ).

Only the Leybold service can change the rotor.

Please keep this Operating Instruction for future reference.



# 2.2 Unpacking - storing transportation

Remove the equipment from the transportation box and keep the packaging. Make sure that the product has not been damaged during transportation. If this unit is damaged contact your carrier and inform LEYBOLD if necessary. For storage of the product, use the packaging provided.

Lift the pump by the crane eyelets or move it with at least two persons.

You can position the pump on the base plate for transport with a lift-truck. Protect the pump against slipping and tipping over.

# Caution

Be careful not to damage the sockets and coolant connections during transportation.

Do not stand below the pump while connecting or removing the MAG.

The MAG is shipped in a sealed PE bag with desiccant. Do not open the sealed package until immediately before installing.

Do not remove the covers and blanking flanges until you are ready to make the connections, to ensure that the MAG is installed under the cleanest possible conditions.

# 2.3 Operating environment

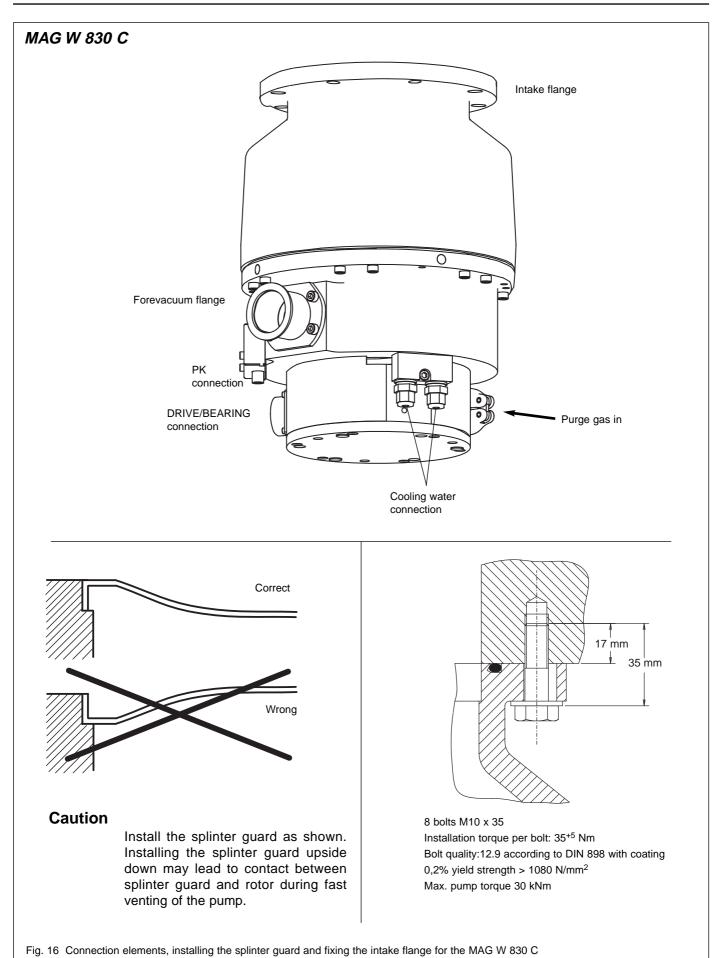
When using the MAG inside a magnetic field, the magnetic induction at the pump housing must not exceed 5 mT; (1 mT (milliTesla) = 10 G (Gauß))

Exceeding this limit can cause excessive rotor heating due to the eddy currents generated in this situation. It is therefore necessary to provide suitable shielding in such cases.

The standard version of the MAG is resistant to radiation at levels up to  $10^3$  Gy. (1 Gy (Gray) = 100 rad)

The ambient temperature must not exceed 40  $^\circ\text{C}$  (104  $^\circ\text{F}\text{)}.$ 

The noise level when the pump is running is below 70 dB(A). No acoustic insulation is required.



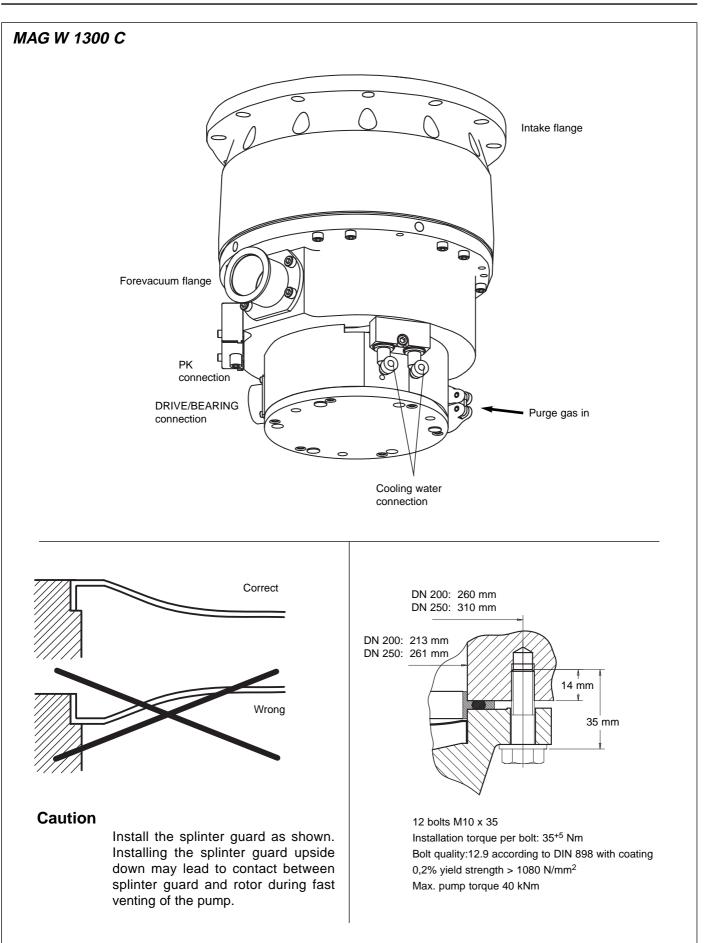
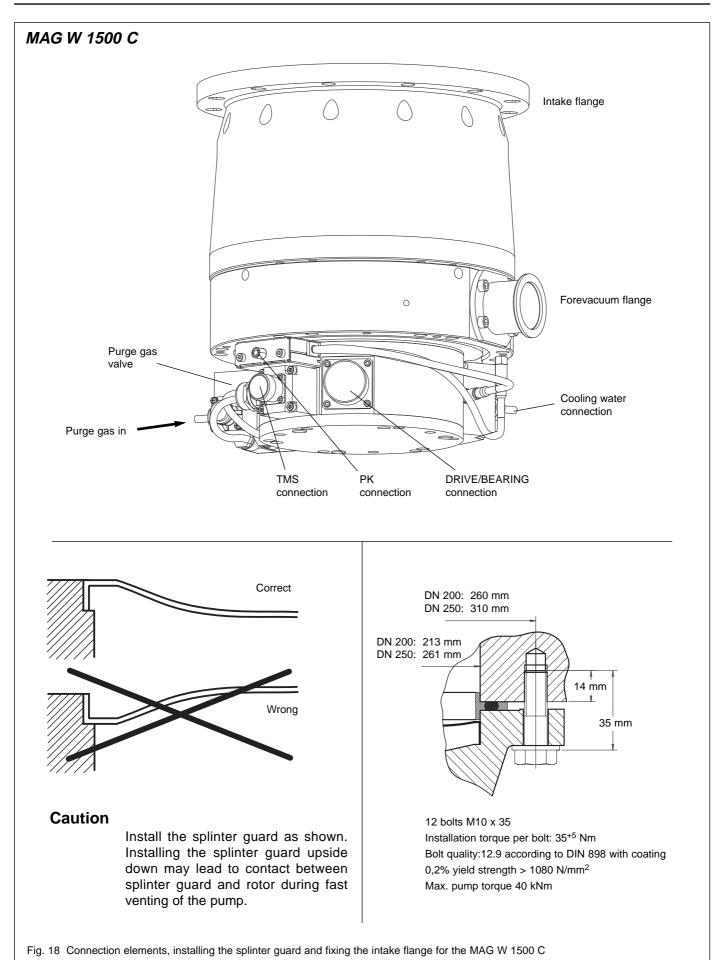


Fig. 17 Connection elements, installing the splinter guard and fixing the intake flange for the MAG W 1300 C



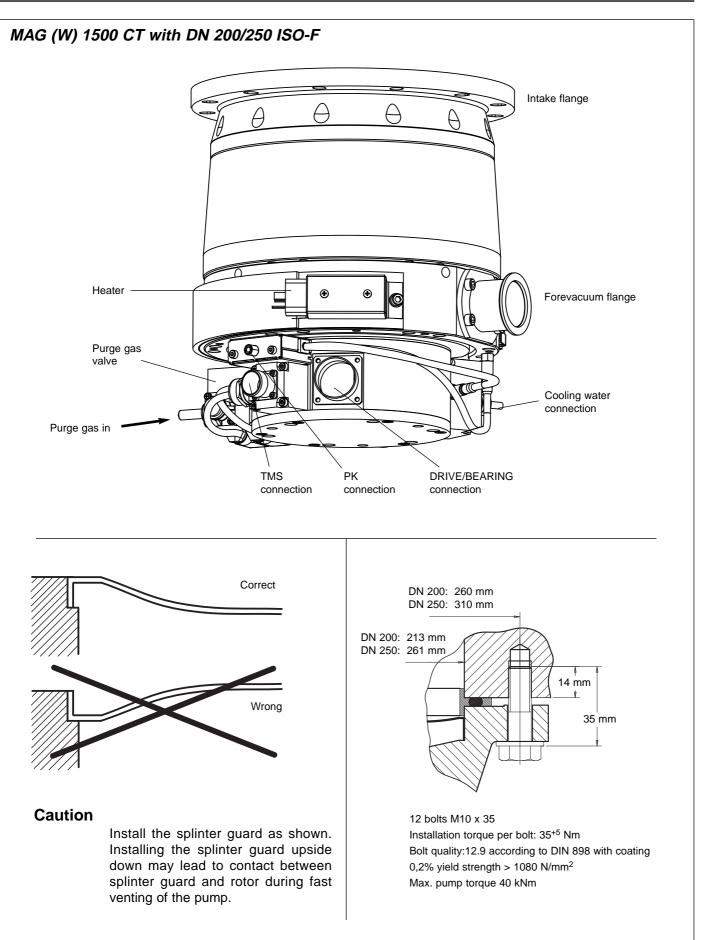


Fig. 19 Connection elements, installing the splinter guard and fixing the intake flange for the MAG (W) 1500 CT with ISO-F flange

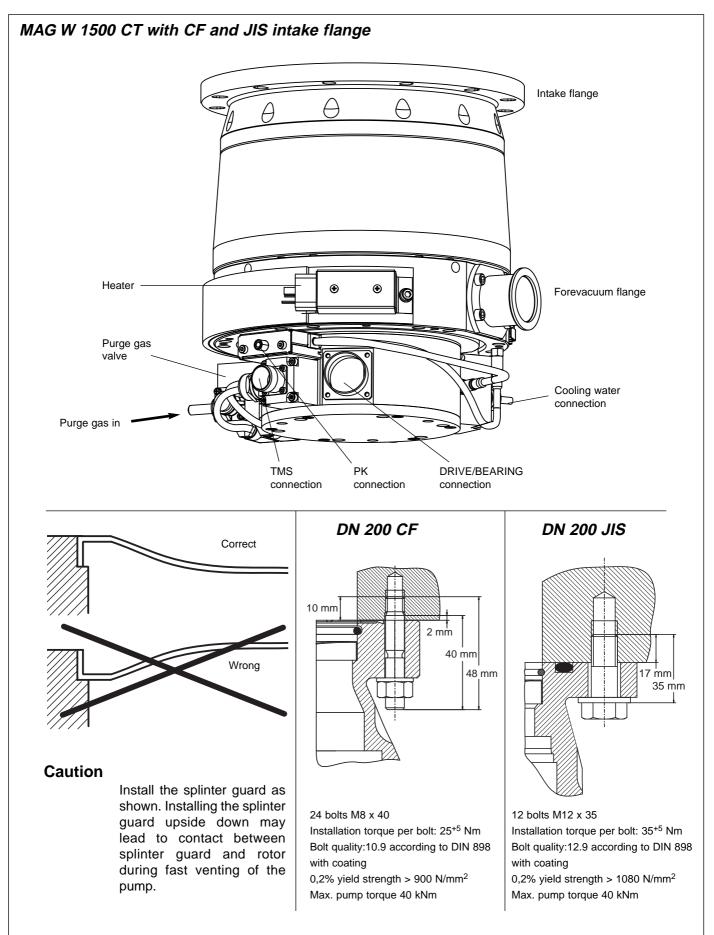
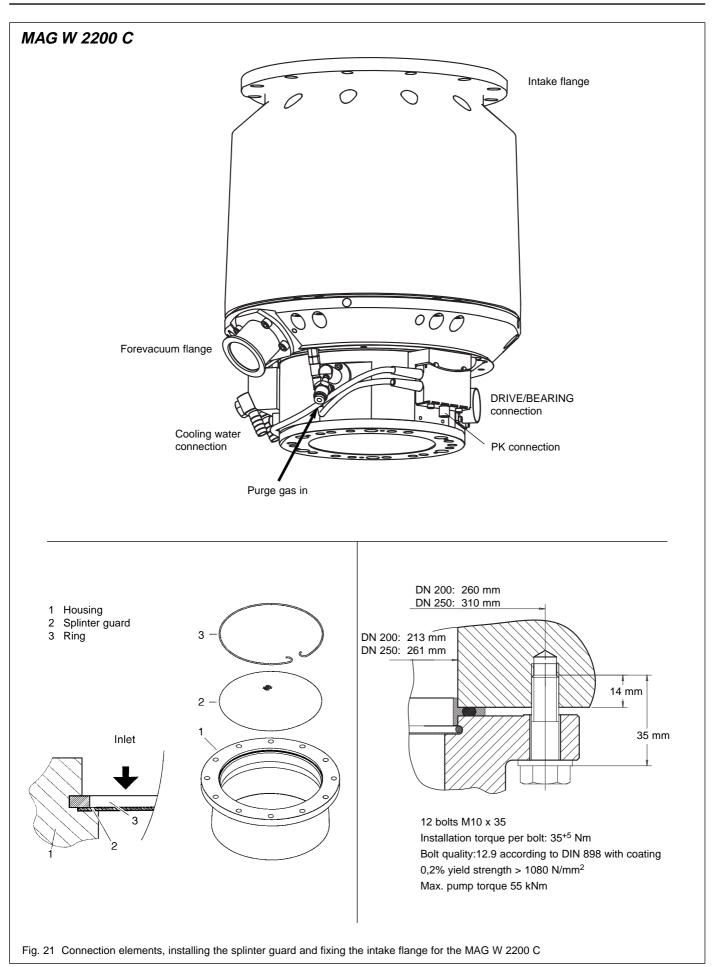
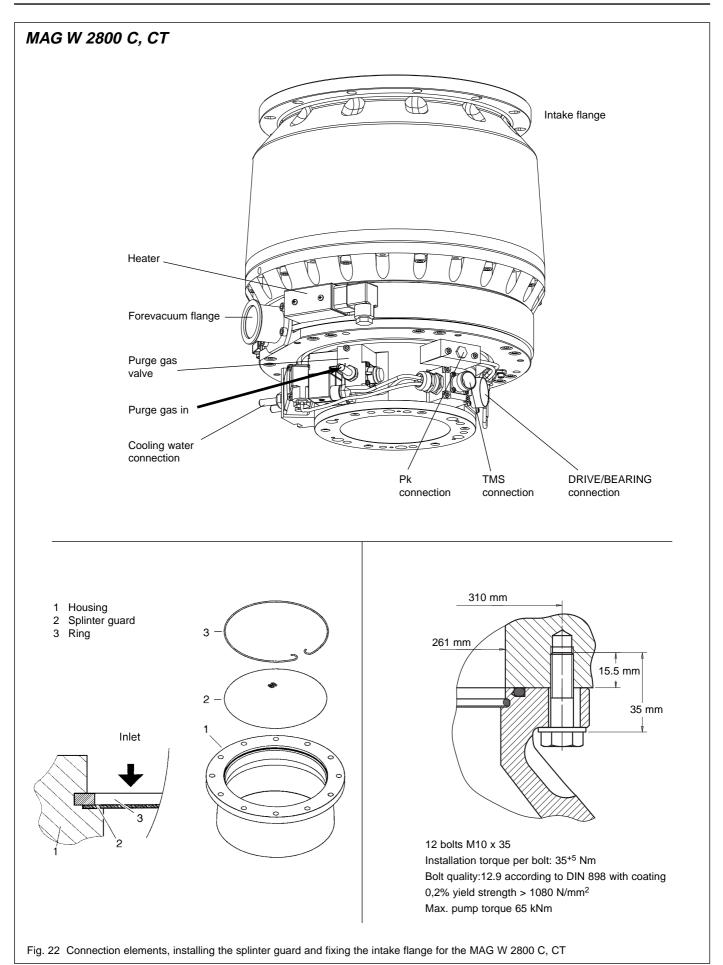
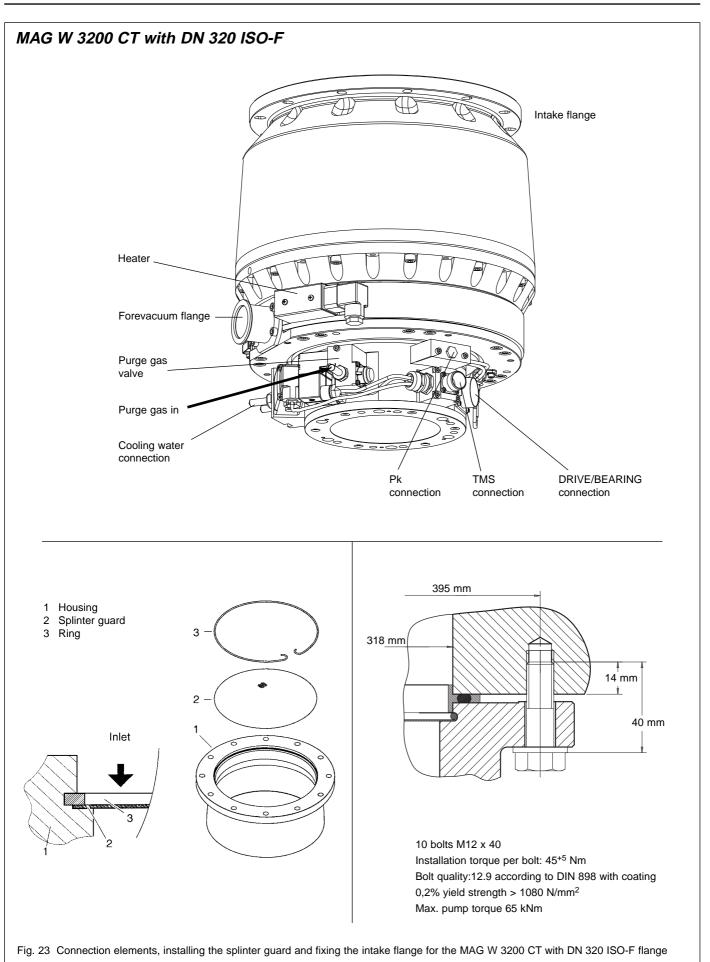
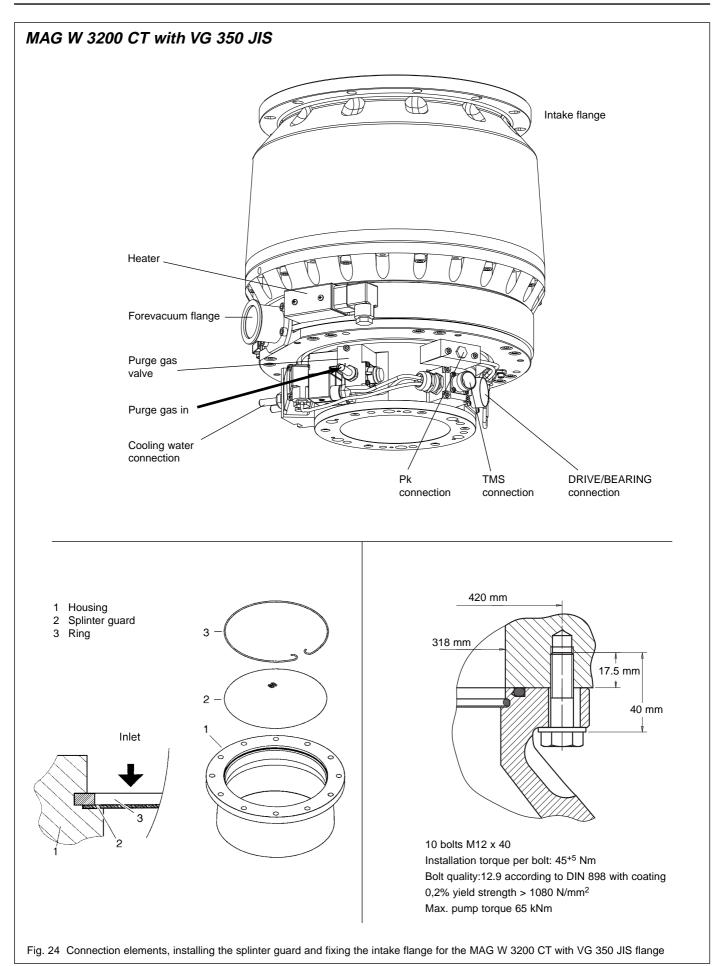


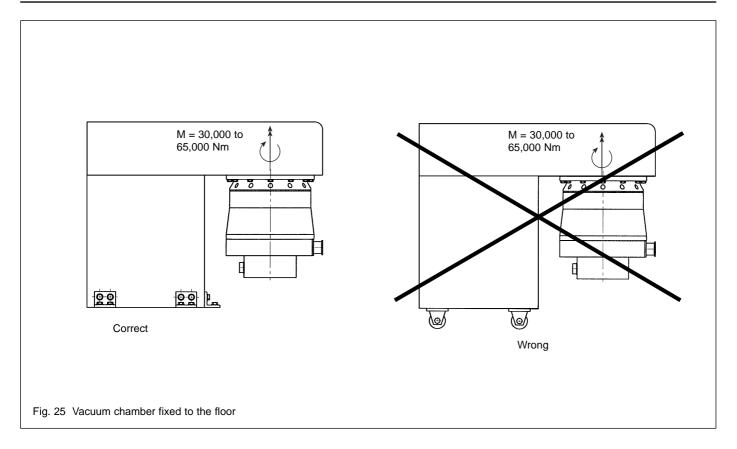
Fig. 20 Connection elements, installing the splinter guard and fixing the intake flange for the MAG W 1500 CT with CF and JIS flange











# 2.4 Connecting the MAG to the vacuum chamber

The MAG is shipped in a sealed PE bag with desiccant. Do not open the package until immediately before installing.

Do not remove the covers and blanking flanges until you are ready to make the connections, to ensure that the MAG is installed under the cleanest possible conditions.

Pay attention to maximum cleanliness when connecting.

Remove the transport seal from the intake flange. To do so unscrew the screws (15/2) and remove the aluminum cover. We recommend saving the transport seal for maintenance.

Foreign objects entering the pump through the high-vacuum flange can cause serious damage to the rotor. That's why the splinter guard must always be installed.

Damages caused during operation without the splinter guard are excluded from warranty.

## Warning



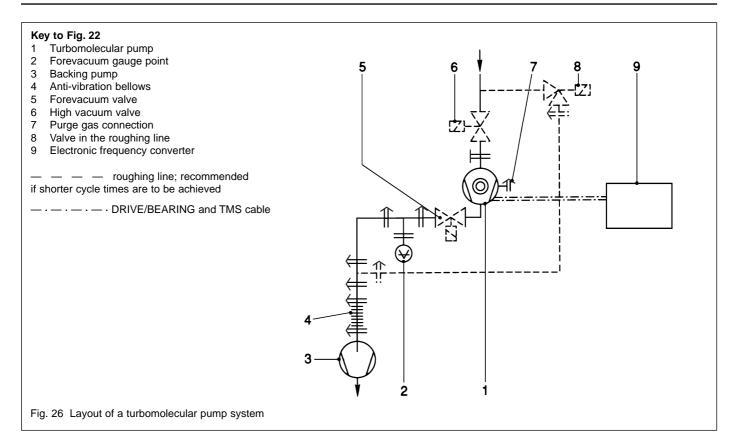
The pump must be securely attached. If the pump should suddenly seize, inadequate attachment could cause the pump to break away or allow internal pump parts to be discharged. Never operate the pump (in bench tests, for instance) without its being connected at the vacuum chamber.

If the pump should suddenly seize, the decceleration torque of 30,000 to 65,000 Nm will have to be absorbed by the system. To accomplish this, use all bolts provided by Leybold for fastening the high-vacuum flange; see one of the Fig. 16 to 24.

Mount the MAG as close as possible to the vacuum chamber. If the MAG is permanently flanged to a vacuum chamber with a weight exceeding 500 kg, it will not be necessary to secure it in any other way.

The vacuum chamber must be securely attached to the floor or a solid wall.

In case of lighter vacuum vessels secure the pump additionally. The pump's bottom is equipped with tappered holes for fastening a support; see dimensional drawing.



## Earthquake protection

For earthquake protection fix the pump as shown in Fig. 16 to 24. Depending on the chamber's weight and fixing use the boreholes in the pump's bottom in addition.

The standard fixing for the converter is shown in Fig. 9.

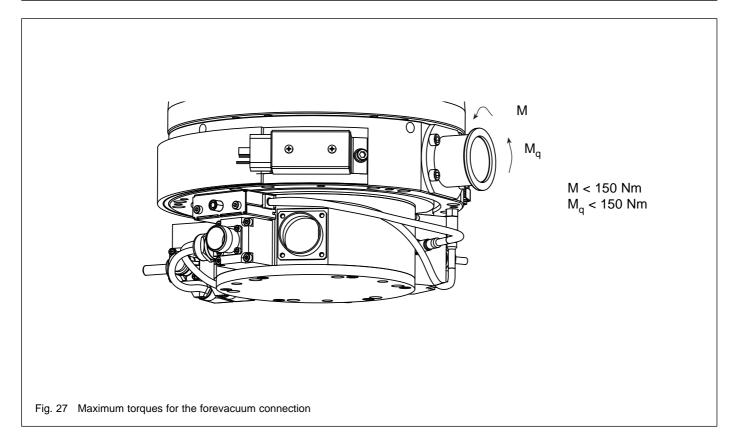
We recommend installing an isolation valve between the pump and the chamber. The valve should be closed during wet cleans of the chamber and in case of pump failures which will lead to a pump shut down. The valve should normally be closed with power off.

## Warning



The basic flange heater can become so hot during operation (> 85 °C, > 185 °F) that it represents a burn hazard: Provide protection against contact with the

hot components.



# 2.5 Connecting the backing pump

A two stage rotary vane pump or dry-compression backing pump is required to support operation of the MAG.

In case of high gas throughput, it may also be necessary to use a roots blower to achieve the backing pressure necessary for operating the MAG.

Fig. 26 shows schematically the design of a pump system incorporating a MAG with an additional foreline valve and an isolation valve between chamber and MAG.

The foreline isolation valve is recommended to protect the MAG from shock venting in case of uncontrolled shut down of the backing pump. This valve must be able to close fast enough to avoid pressure increase in the MAG.

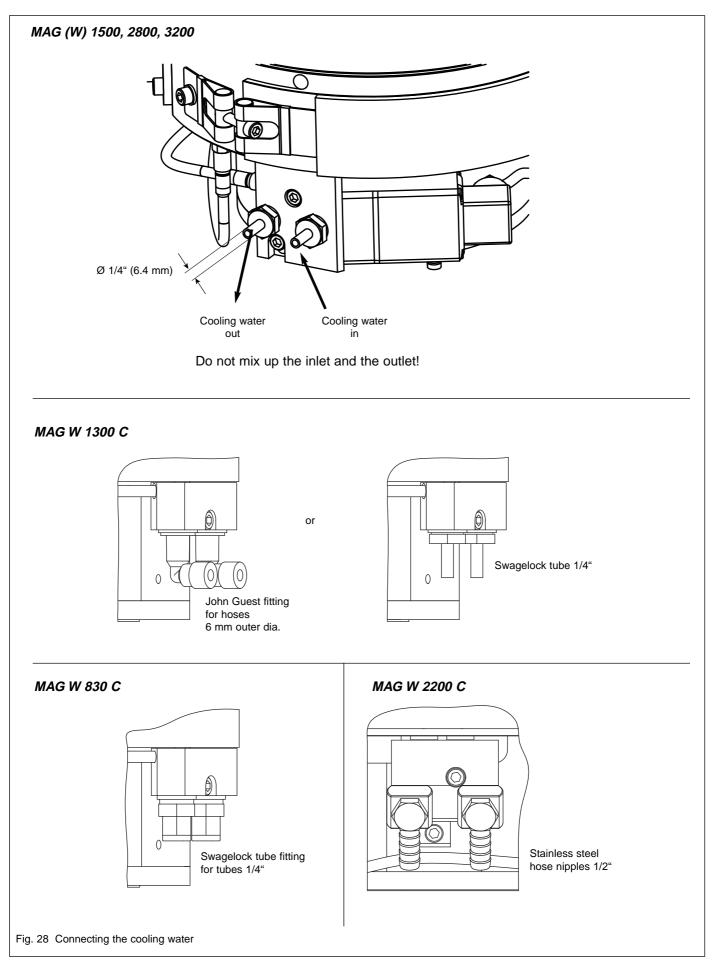
In case of an oil-sealed backing pump the foreline isolation valve protects the MAG from backstreaming oil vapor during standstill. Connect the forevacuum flange of the MAG to the backing pump.

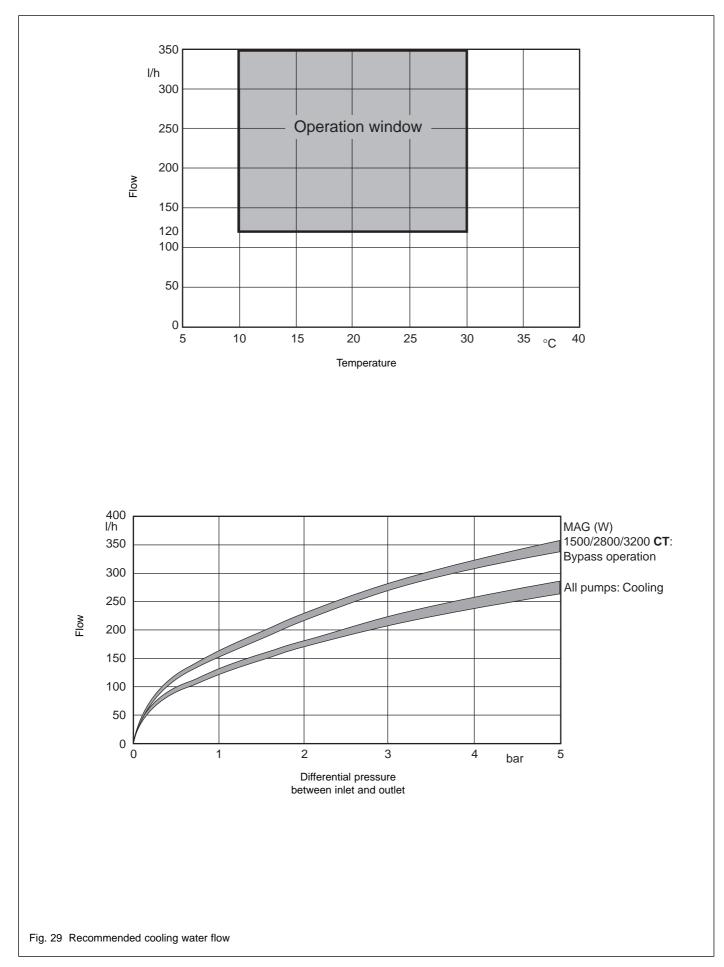
The torque on the forevacuum connection flange must not exceed the values shown in Fig. 27.

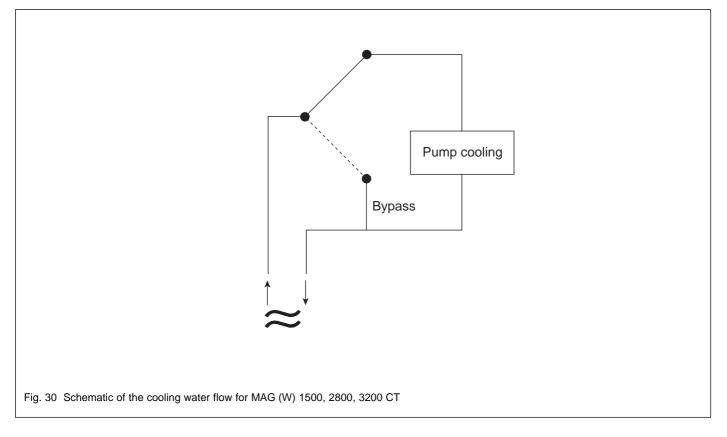
# Warning



The forevacuum line must be tight. Hazardous gases can escape at leaks or the gases being pumped can react with the air or humidity. We recommend a leak check.







# 2.6 Connecting the cooling water

### Cooling water specifications

Inlet temperature	10 - 30 °C
Inlet pressure	2 to 7 bar absolute
Cooling water requirement	See Fig. 29
Appearance	Colorless, clear, free of oils and greases
Sediments	< 250 mg/l
Particle size	< 150 μm
Electrical conductivity	< 500 µS/cm
pH value	7 to 8.5
Overall hardness (total alkaline max. 20 °	e earths) German hardness scale (= 3.57 mmol/l)

Further information on request.

Connect the cooling water to the connectors; see Fig. 28.

### Caution for CT versions

The CT versions have a cooling water bypass.

Make sure that you **do not mix up** the inlet and the outlet connection.

Turn off the cooling water supply when the pump is switched off in order to avoid condensate formation in the pump.

If you do not close the cooling water it may take longer to achieve ultimate pressure after start up of the system.

### 2.7 Connecting the purge gas

Please contact Leybold for assistance in making the decision as to which media can be pumped with or without purge gas.

In processes which require purge gas the pump will have to be vented, when it is switched off, through the purge gas port.

Suited are all gases,

- which will not cause corrosion or pitting in aluminium and steel and
- which in connection with process deposits in the pump will not cause corrosion or sticking.

For venting and as the purge gas we recommend inert gases like nitrogen or argon. The temperature of these gases should be between 5 °C and 80 °C, max. relative humidity should not exceed 10 ppm.

In individual cases and after consultation also dry, filtered, oil-free air or filtered ambient air may be used (filter mesh < 1 $\mu$ m).

Change the filters after some time, at least annually.

Different venting methods are described in Chapter 3.1.

### MAG (W) 1500, MAG W 2800, MAG W 3200

The MAG is equipped with a purge gas and venting valve. It is controlled by the MAG.DRIVE<sup>*digital*</sup>. Additional monitoring with a flow controller is not necessary.

The purge gas and vent valve

- regulates the flow of purge gas, at supply pressures of between 1.5 and 6.0 bar (absolute), to the pump, keeping pressure at a constant value and
- provides for safe pump venting.

The flow of purge gas into the pump keeps aggressive or corrosive media and dust from entering the motor and bearing area.

Refer to Figure 31 for details on the design and function of the purge gas and vent valve assembly.

Attach the purge gas hose to the nipple and secure with a hose clamp.

Set purge gas pressure for a value of 1.5 to 6.0 bar, absolute.

Use in the purge gas supply system only valves which can handle both the low purge gas flow and the much greater venting gas flow.

### Caution

Purge gas inlet pressure exceeding 10 bar can damage or destroy the purge gas and vent valve.

With no voltage applied the purge gas and vent valve is closed.

The purge gas and vent valve will be open when switching on the MAG.DRIVE<sup>*digital*</sup>. The red LED at the purge gas valve lights.

### Technical data

Purge gas pressure, absolute	1.5 to 6.0 bar
Purge gas	Nitrogen or similar
Max. moisture content	10 ppm
Purge gas flow	$36 \text{ sccm} \pm 5 \text{ sccm}$ $(36 \text{ sccm} = 0.6 \text{ mbar} \cdot \text{l/s})$
Vent gas flow	4800±10% sccm
Leak rate	< 10 <sup>-7</sup> mbar⋅l/s
Connection: VCR Nut	1/4"

### MAG W 830, W 1300, W 2200

The MAG has a purge gas inlet VCR nut 1/4" or DN 16 KF. The required purge gas flow is 36 sccm  $\pm$  5 sccm.

The pump needs an external purge gas control.

The optional purge gas Tee allows the throttled inlet of purge and venting gas. A purge gas pressure of 1.5 bar (abs.) will provide the required flow of 36 sccm  $\pm$  5 sccm.

The Tee and the the purge vent valve can be mounted to the MAG W 830 and W 1300.

### Warning

Monit Insuff • Pro

Monitor the purge gas supply continuously. Insufficient purge gas flow can result in:

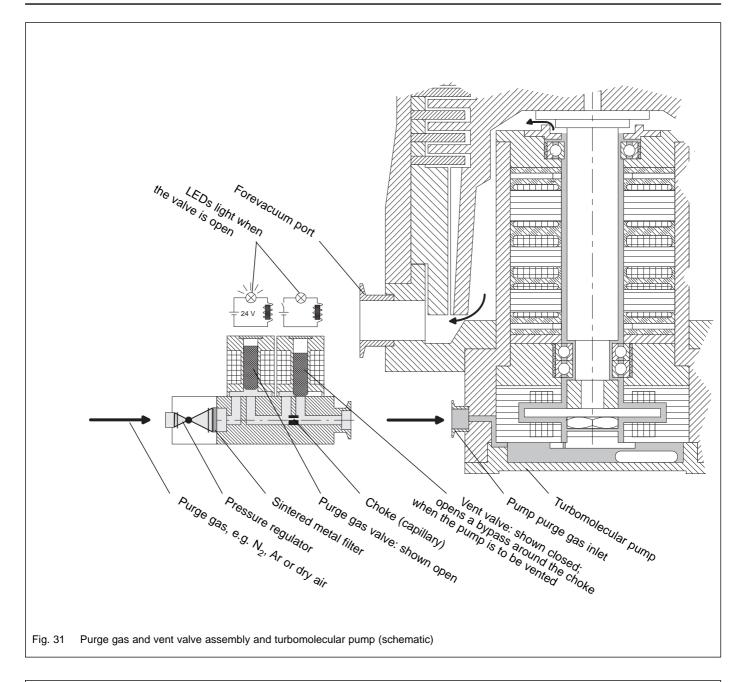
• Process gases entering the motor and bearing area of the MAG

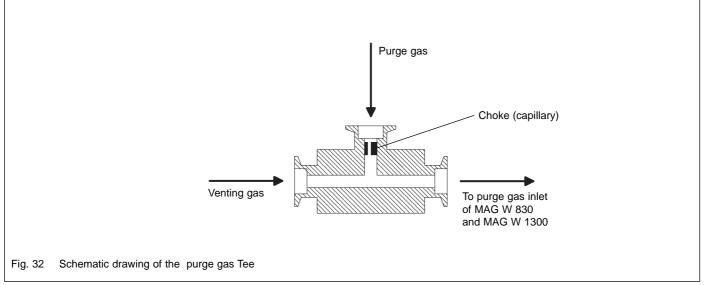


 Process gases escaping from the purge gas inlet

• Humidity entering the pump.







### 2.8 Installing the MAG.DRIVE<sup>digital</sup>

The converter can be installed in a 19" cabinet. It is 1/2 of 19" wide and has 3 height units. For easier installation on we offer an installation frame; see Section 1.7. If you use this installation frame, remove the converter's rubber feet when installing the converter.

### Caution

In order to guarantee sufficient cooling, there must be a minimum clearance of 1 height unit (44.2 mm) at the bottom and 1 height unit at the top. During operation the temperature of the ambient air must not exceed 45  $^{\circ}$ C.

### Warning



The pump may be operated only with a suitable frequency converter and a suitable connector cable.

Peak voltages of up to 130 V may be present at the connector line between the frequency converter and the pump; mains voltage is present at the heater.

Route all cables so as to protect them from damage.

The protection rating for the connectors is IP 30.

Do not expose the pump, the frequency converter or the connections to dripping water.

Install 16 A fuses for the converter.

When connecting the frequency converter to a polyphase network between two phases, provide additional external fuse protection for **both** phases (fuse amperage: 16 A).

### Warning



Only adequately trained electrical/electronic personnel may connect-up the equipment in accordance with valid IEC (international), EN (European) and/or national guidelines, or under their management and supervision.

### Warning



The connecting cables between the converter and pump may only be inserted or removed when the pump is switched off **and** stands still after the run-down procedure **and** the converter is isolated from the line supply.

Do not switch on frequency converter **until all cables** have been connected properly.

### Warning



Unauthorized opening of the converter voids the warranty.

Hazardous voltages are present inside the converter. Death or severe injury can occur if you come into contact with these hazardous voltages. Before opening the converter, isolate the converter from the line supply, and lock the switch so that it cannot be accidentally switched on again.

In addition the pump has to stand still because it works as generator as long as it rotates, and the pump cables have to be disconnected.

### Installation instructions to maintain EMC

The MAG.DRIVE<sup>*digital*</sup> complies with the Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) Directives of the EC. In order to maintain this the following installation instructions must be observed:

- To connect the pump to the converter the prescribed Leybold cables must be used.
- The connection cables to the analog interface (control plug X14) and to the serial interface (connector X7) must be shielded. The shields must be connected to the metal housings of the SUB-D-connector and SUB-D-socket.

### 2.8.1 Power supply connection X19

The converter is ready to be connected to line supply voltages between 200-240 V 50/60 Hz. The connection is established using the power cable supplied, which is inserted at connector X19 at the rear of the converter.

### Caution

The converter will be damaged if it is operated with the incorrect supply voltage.

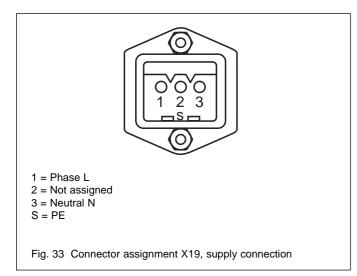
### 2.8.2 Pump connection

### Warning



To avoid contact with hazardous voltages in case of malfunction the pump must be connected to PE.

Connect the converter (X20) to the motor and magnetic bearing connection of the pump (X23) and the PK communication connection (X24) using the DRIVE/ BEA-RING cable.



Connect the converter (X21) to the TMS connection (X30) using the TMS cable.

Also refer to Fig. 35.

Make sure that you have fixed all cables properly.

### 2.8.3 Control plug X14

### Emergency off

Make sure that pins 47 and 48 are connected via a jumper if you don't connect an emergency off switch.

A plug for the control plug X14 with a jumper connected between pins 47 and 48 is included in the standard specification.

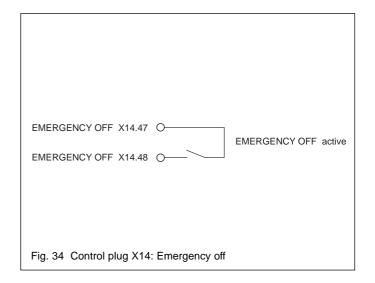
### Description of the Emergency Off connection

Pins 47 and 48 of control plug X14 make it possible to disable the output stage of the frequency converter via the hardware. The power flow to the motor is then interrupted.

The two pins must be connected to each other to ensure proper operation.

If the two pins are to be monitored by the system control, a floating (dry) contact must be available on the system side; load carrying capacity: 42 VDC, 100 mA.

The contact used and the connecting cable **must** be protected against line supply voltage through double or reinforced insulation such that no hazardous contact line supply voltage can be applied to pins 47 and 48 in the event of a fault.



### Relay outputs

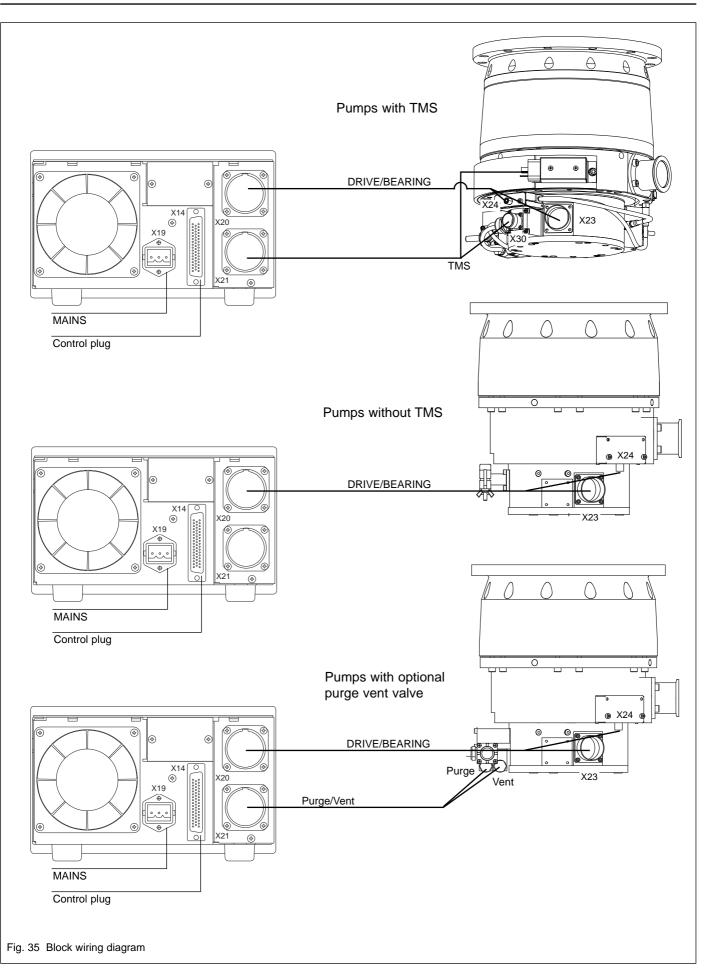
The MAG.DRIVE<sup>*digital*</sup> converter has 9 relay outputs. They have changeover contact. Five relay outputs are permanently assigned a signal.

- Failure
- Normal operation
- Warning
- Acceleration
- Deceleration

The option relays can output one of the following signals:

- Threshold bearing temperature reached
  - Threshold motor current reached
  - Threshold frequency reached
- No cooling water
- No purge gas
- TMS temperature OK
- Vent
- Start command applied
- Power supply O.K.
- Pump standstill

The selection of signals for the option relay and the adjustment of their thresholds can be achieved via the operator control menu; see Section 4.3.4.



 X14 50 pole Su PIN SIGNAL							
1 Relay 1 n.o.	FAILURE	18	Relay 1 com.	FAILURE	34	Relay 1 n.c.	FAILURE
2 Relay 2 n.o.	NORMAL OPERATION	19	Relay 2 com.	NORMAL OPERATION	35	Relay 2 n.c.	NORMAL OPERATION
3 Relay 3 n.o.	WARNING	20	Relay 3 com.	WARNING	36	Relay 3 n.c.	WARNING
4 Relay 4 n.o.	ACCELERATION	21	Relay 4 com.	ACCELERATION	37	Relay 4 n.c.	ACCELERATION
5 Relay 5 n.o.	DECELERATION	22	Relay 5 com.	DECELERATION	38	Relay 5 n.c.	DECELERATION
6 Relay 6 n.o.	OPTION	23	Relay 6 com.	OPTION	39	Relay 6 n.c.	OPTION
7 Relay 7 n.o.	OPTION	24	Relay 7 com.	OPTION	40	Relay 7 n.c.	OPTION
8 Relay 8 n.o.	OPTION	25	Relay 8 com.	OPTION	41	Relay 8 n.c.	OPTION
9 Relay 9 n.o.	OPTION	26	Relay 9 com.	OPTION	42	Relay 9 n.c.	OPTION
10 GND		27	GND		43	GND	
11 Dig. input	REMOTE/LOCAL	28	+15V		44	Dig. input	VENTING ON
12 Dig. input	START/STOP	29	+15V		45	Dig. input	Reserve
13 Dig. input	TMS OFF	30	GND		46	Dig. input	Reserve
14 Dig. input	PURGE GAS OFF	31	GND		47	Dig. input	EMERGENCY OF
15		32	Analog_GND		48	Dig. input	EMERGENCY OF
16 Analog inpu	t 1	33	Analog_GND		49		
17 Analog inpu	t 2				50	Analog outpu	ıt

### Analog output

The converter has an analog output which provides an analog signal (0..10 V) with a 10-bit resolution. The analog output function can be alternatively used to output

motor current

actual frequency

motor temperature

rotor displacement signals (PW24, PV13, PZ12)

The output value can be increased or reduced by a scale factor; see Section 4.3.4 Set Converter.

### Analog inputs

The converter has two analog inputs with a 10-bit resolution.

Input signal: 0...10V

A supplementary function can be set for analog input 2 via the operator control menu; see Section 4.3.4:

- No function: The input signal can be output via the serial interface.
- Frequency setpoint: In addition to the function described above, the drive frequency setpoint is entered via analog input 2.

### Digital inputs

The converter has 5 digital inputs with the following functions:

TMS OFF

Purge gas OFF

Vent ON

The functions are active if a High signal (15 V; e.g. Pins 28 or 29) is connected at the digital input.

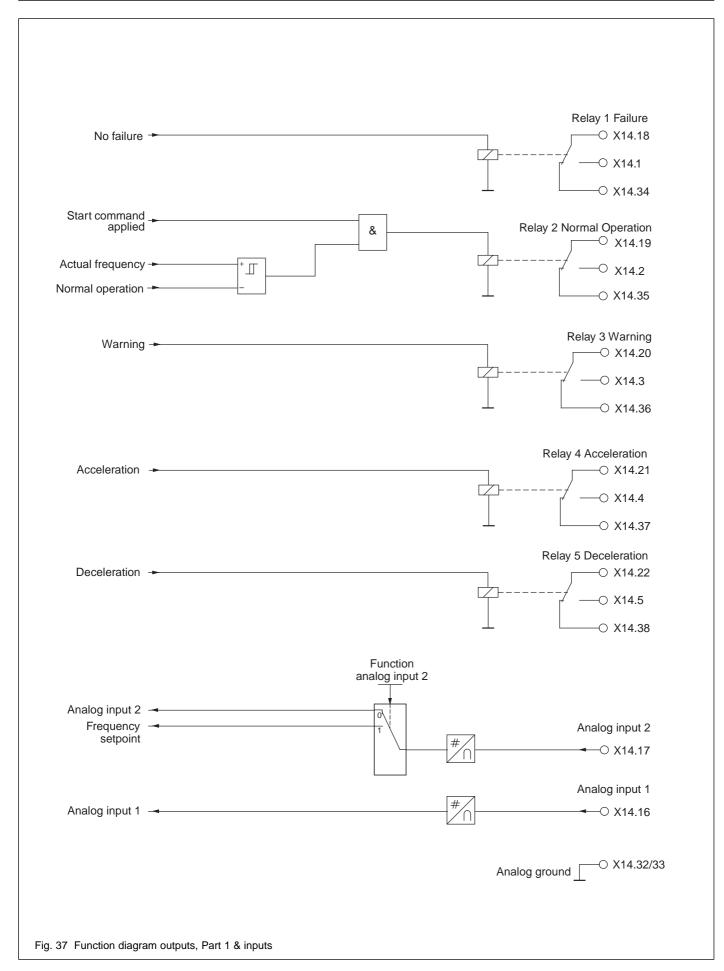
#### Remote

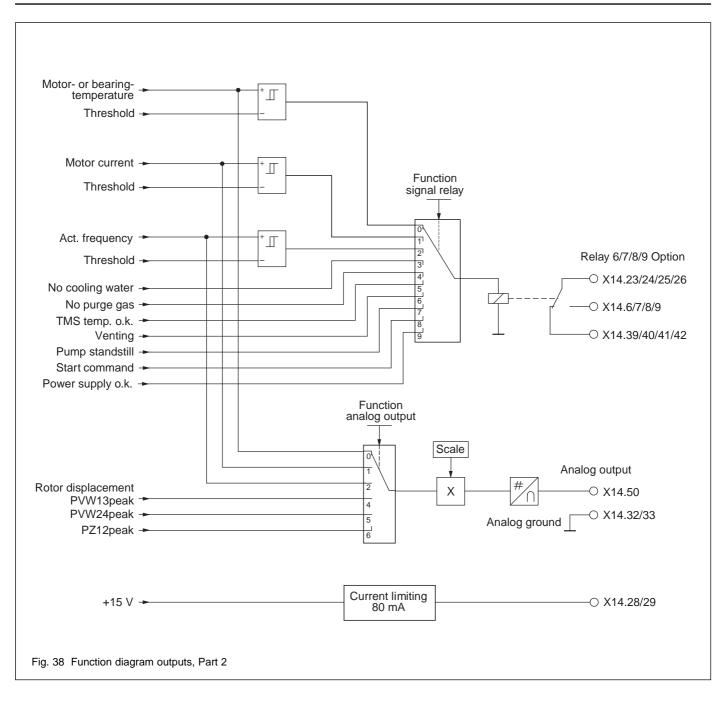
Start (if Remote is active)

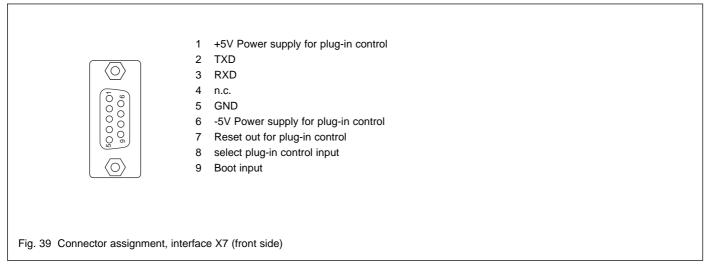
The functions Start and Remote are active if a Low signal (GND; e.g. Pins 27 or 43) is connected at the digital input.

### 2.8.4 Interface connector

A 9-pin sub-D socket is provided at the front panel. The connector X7 is assigned the serial interface RS 232. It is only to be used by the Leybold Service.







## *3 Operation* 3.1 General operation rules

The magnetic bearing in the MAG are immune to wear. In addition to the magnetic bearings, the MAG is equipped with touch-down bearings which protect the rotor against mechanical contact with the stator if the pump is subjected to external shock loading or when the pump is switched off. These touch-down bearings have a limited service life. Please observe the following in order to obtain maximum service life.

- Avoid shock and vibrations when the pump is running. Shocks perpendicular to the rotation axis are particularly harmful. If the pump appears to be running in the mechanical bearings continuously it is switched off.
- Do not suddenly expose the MAG to an already evacuated vacuum chamber. The pressure surge may cause the rotor to make contact with the touch-down bearings. This will cause increased wear.
- Do not disconnect the MAG and MAG.DRIVE<sup>digital</sup> while they are operating. If MAG and MAG.DRIVE<sup>digital</sup> have been disconnected accidently re-connect them.
- Do not stop the MAG with the mains. Use the STOP key or a stop command. Switching off the mains while the pump is running will wear out the touch down bearings.

The pump may make noise during the run-up and rundown phases. This has neither an influence on the pump nor on the process.

### Warning



Monitor the purge gas supply continuously. Insufficient purge gas flow can result in:

- Process gases entering the motor and bearing area of the MAG
- Process gases escaping from the purge gas inlet
- Humidity entering the pump.



Refer to Section 2.7.

Warning



The pump will be hot during operation. Burn hazard!

### Venting

As to suitable gases, see Chapter 2.7.

### Venting Method

The pump must be vented via the **purge gas and venting valve** or the **vent port** when shutting the pump down.

When additionally venting the vacuum chamber, the venting function of the purge gas and venting valve must be opened before opening the chamber valve. This will ensure the presence of a higher pressure in the magnetic bearings compared to the remaining vacuum area. This will prevent particles, dust or aggressive gases from being forced into the not yet vented motor chamber of the pump.

### Speed of the pressure rise

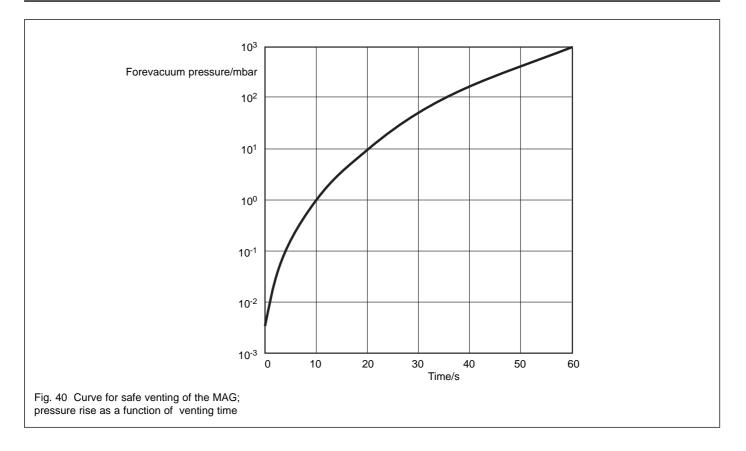
All turbomolecular pumps may be vented at full speed. However, the pressure must not increase faster than specified through the pressure rise curve.

The pump must be vented significantly slower when there is the risk of particles entering into the pump from the process. During venting, the flow must be of the laminar type in both the vacuum chamber and the turbomolecular pump.

The pump must not be vented to pressures above atmospheric pressure.

### GA 05.141/6.02 - 07/2003

### Operation



### 3.2 Operation with the START and STOP keys

### Switching on

• Switch on the MAG.DRIVE digital.

The MAIN LED lights green.

If the pump has the optional TMS (including e.g. the red heater band) the heater will be activated. The setpoint temperature will be reached within 30 - 60 minutes depending on cooling water temperature and flow.

In case of corresponding connection the backing pump will be activated when switching on the MAG.DRIVE  $^{\it digi-tal}_{\it tal}$ 

- Open the purge gas supply. With a converter with default settings the pump's purge gas valve is open.
- Open the cooling water supply.
- Press the START key.

The pump runs-up. The STATUS LED is slowly flashing green. When the STATUS LED is lit permanently green the pump is in normal operation.

### Switching off

Press the STOP key.

The STATUS LED is fast flashing green. When the STATUS LED is off the pump has come to a standstill.

 Close the cooling water supply when the pump is switched off in order to avoid condensate formation in the pump.

The backing pump may be switched off once the MAG has stopped.

If the MAG has been used for pumping corrosive gases it should be purged with dry nitrogen for one hour before switching off. During down times of the system take care that neither ambient air nor cleaning agents enter the pump.

After a failure has occured and has been removed, acknowledge the failure message by pressing the STOP key.

### Significance of the lamps



COM (green)

Is lit if communication has been established via the interface.

### **STATUS** (green/red)

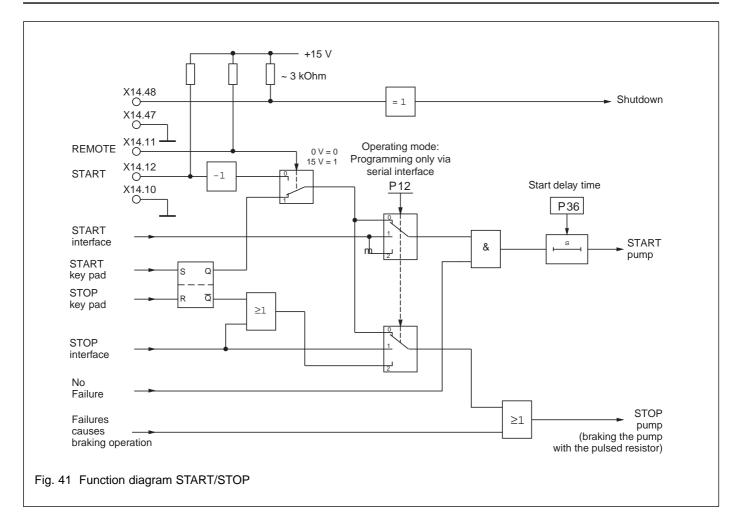
Red, steady light	=	Failure
Red, flashing	=	Warning
Green, flashing (slow)	=	Start delay, Acceleration
Green, flashing (fast)	=	Deceleration,
		Kinetic buffering
Green, steady light	=	Normal operation

### MAIN (green)

This lamp is lit if the power is switched-on, and all of the supply voltages for operation are available.

Flashes when the power fails as long as the power supply voltages in the converter are maintained by the kinetic buffering.

#### Operation



Remote	X14.11 O
Start	X14.12 O
Ground	X14.10 O
	closed: START open: STOP
Fig. 42 Connecting-up ex	cample remote control

### 3.3 Remote control

The pump can be switched-on or off using the START/ STOP keys or via control connector X14.

- X14.11 not connected = Start/Stop via the operator control panel
- Jumper X14.11-X14.10 = Start/Stop via control input X14.12

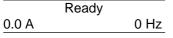
## 4 Plug-in control

## 4.1 Operation with plug-in control

*Observe the general operation rules given in Section 3.1* 

### Switching on

• Switch on the MAG.DRIVE<sup>digital</sup>. The display reads



If the pump has the optional TMS (including e.g. the red heater band) the heater will be activated. The setpoint temperature will be reached within 30 - 60 minutes depending on cooling water temperature and flow.

In case of corresponding connection the backing pump will be activated when switching on the MAG.DRIVE digital.

- Open the purge gas supply.
- Open the cooling water supply.
- Press the START key.

The pump runs-up.

Acceleration 15.0 A 250 Hz

is diplayed until the frequency setpoint has been reached. Then

Normal Operation 1.0 A 600 Hz

is displayed.

### Switching off

The MAG.DRIVE<sup>*digital*</sup> controls the venting automatically provided purge gas is connected to the MAG and the MAG.DRIVE<sup>*digital*</sup> is programmed correspondingly ("Vent on").

• Press the STOP key.

Decelera	ation
15.0 A	400 Hz
will be displayed. When the	display reads
Read	у
<u>0.0 A</u>	0 Hz

the pump has come to a standstill.

 Close the cooling water supply when the pump is switched off in order to avoid condensate formation in the pump.

The backing pump may be switched off once the MAG has stopped.

If the MAG has been used for pumping corrosive gases it should be purged with dry nitrogen for one hour before switching off. During down times of the system take care that neither ambient air nor cleaning agents enter the pump.

	Key	Function
Acceleration	Esc	<ul><li>Returns to the operating display from the storage procedure without storage.</li><li>Returns to the operating display from any point of the basic menu.</li></ul>
14.5A 254Hz HOK	Mon	No function
	Prog	<ul><li>Selects the programming menu from the operating display.</li><li>Confirms to store changed parameters to the EEPROM</li></ul>
	Enter	Switches forward to the next submenu
Esc     Mon     Prog     Enter       Start     Stop	Start	<ul> <li>Starts the pump (only possible if there is no fault). The start key is only active if the user is in the basic menu or in the operating display.</li> </ul>
	Stop	<ul> <li>Stops the pump (only from the basic menu)</li> <li>Returns to the operating display from the programming menu.</li> <li>Acknowledges a failure after the cause of the failure has been removed (only possible, if the user is in the operating display).</li> </ul>
	+	• Increases a parameter value or proceeds to the next option.
	_	• Lowers a parameter value or returns to the previous option.
	<	<ul><li>Selects the programming menu from the operating display.</li><li>Switches back to the last main menu.</li></ul>
	►	<ul><li>Selects the programming menu from the operating display.</li><li>Switches forward to the next main menu.</li></ul>

Operating display

Acceleration						
14.5A	254Hz	HOK				

#### Operating status

Motor current / Actual frequency / TMS status code\*

If a critical operating status occurs this warning is displayed alternating with the operating display.

### Failure Accel. Time

Failure message

Failure cause

### TMS status code\*

No.	Code	Description
1	Н	Heating pump
2	нок	Temp. TMS ok, heater ON
3	ОК	Temp. TMS ok
4	СОК	Temp. TMS ok, cooling ON
5	W	Temp. TMS > TMS <sub>Set</sub> +5K
	OFF	TMS cancelled via control plug X14
6	нсок	Temp. TMS ok, cooling ON, heater ON
7	ΝΟΚ	Temp. TMS not ok, cooling OFF, heater OFF
8	нс	Temp. TMS not ok, cooling ON, heater ON
9	С	Temp. TMS not ok, cooling ON
see a	Iso Section	4.4 "TMS"

\* only for pumps with TMS

Fig. 44 Display

### 4.2 Operating statuses

### Switch-On Guard

The converter goes into the "Switch On Guard" operating status after the power is switched on and after initialization. If there is no warning or failure, it changes over into the "Ready" condition.

After a failure has been acknowledged, the converter goes into the "Switch On Guard" operating status. The failure must be acknowledged a second time, so that it then goes into the "Ready" condition.

### Ready

The converter is ready and waits for the START command. All parameters can be interrogated or changed via the operator control panel or the serial interface.

The basic menu parameters (refer to 4.3, Operating menu) can be scanned via the operator control panel.

### Acceleration

The pump continuously accelerates with the maximum current. The acceleration time is monitored to ensure that it lies within a programmed value (refer to the menu "settings pump/Accel. Time"). If the converter hasn't reached the normal operating mode during the monitoring time, then it is shutdown with the failure message "Accel. Time".

### Normal operation

After a programmable frequency threshold has been reached (refer to the menu "settings pump/Normal Operation"), the converter goes into the normal operation mode but the pump continues to accelerate up to the frequency setpoint.

### Overload

The speed is continuously monitored and controlled. If the speed, even at maximum current, cannot be held at the setpoint, as a result of external influences, e.g. excessive gas intake, the speed reduces until the converter goes into the "Overload" operating condition when the programmable frequency threshold is fallen below (refer to the menu "settings pump/Normal Operation"). The acceleration time is restarted. If the converter hasn't gone into the normal operating mode after the monitoring time, it is shutdown with the failure message "Failure Overload Time".

### Mains Down

If the power fails while the pump is running the pump generates the power necessary to operate the MAG.DRIVE<sup>*digital*</sup> up to a minimum frequency of 110 Hz. When the power returns, the pump is again accelerated up to the frequency setpoint.

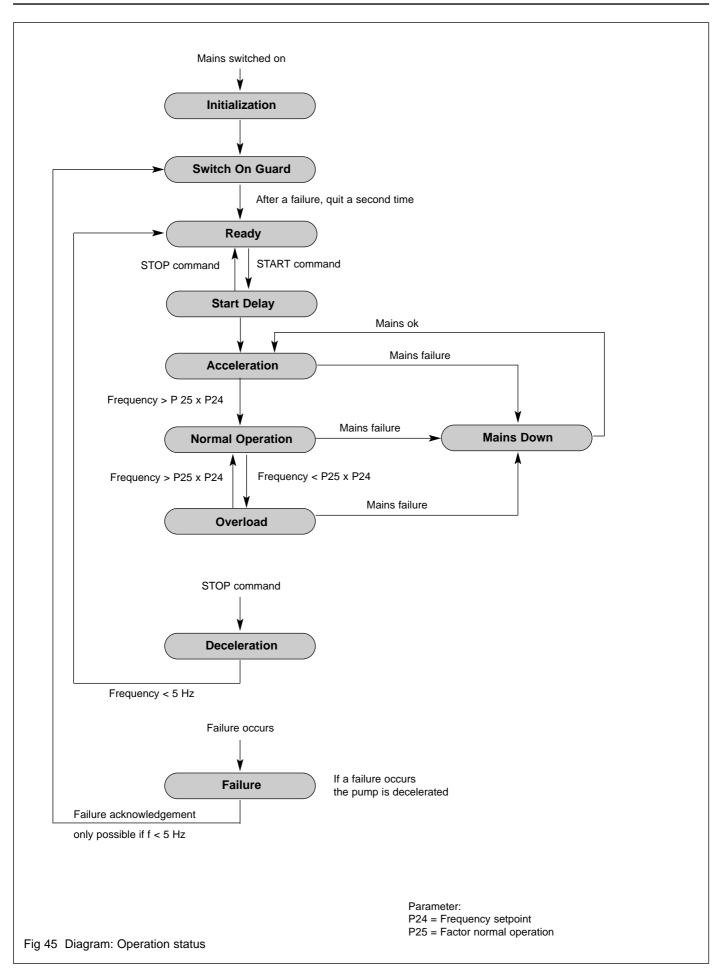
The acceleration time is now restarted. If the converter hasn't gone into the normal operating mode after the monitoring time, it is shutdown with the failure message "Accel. Time".

### Deceleration

After a stop command, the pump is braked down to a speed < 5 Hz as quickly as possible. A brake resistor is integrated into the converter which converts the regenerative energy into heat.

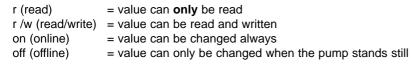
### Failure

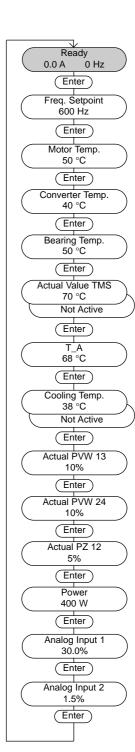
The converter was shutdown with a failure message and waits for a failure acknowledgement after the failure has been removed. The failure type can be read from the display. The failure message can be acknowledged by depressing the STOP key or via the serial interface, when the pump stands still (f < 5 Hz).



### **4.3 Operating menu** 4.3.1 Basic Menu

Menu item	Description	Adjustable value / option				Ac- cess	
		min. value	max. value	stan- dard	Unit	_	
Ready	Operating display	-	-	-	-	-	
Freq. Setpoint	Sets the speed for operation !! Every change is directly written into the pump's data storage and is valid immediately!!	150	*	*	Hz	r/w or	
Motor Temp.	Motor temperature		actual value	)	°C	r	
Converter Temp.	Temperature of the power electronic		actual value	•	°C	r	
Bearing Temp.	Temperature of the magnetic bearing		actual value	9	°C	r	
Actual Value TMS	Temperature of the Temperature Management System		actual value	•	°C	r	
T_A	Value for Cooling Temp. Control		actual value	•	°C	r	
Cooling Temp.	Cooling water temperature		actual value	•	°C	r	
Actual PVW 13	Rotor displacement in the magnetic bearing plane VW13		actual value	9	%	r	
Actual PVW 24	Rotor displacement in the magnetic bearing plane VW24		actual value	)	%	r	
Actual PZ 12	Rotor displacement in the magnetic bearing axis Z12		actual value	)	%	r	
Power	Power consumption of the drive		actual value	9	W	r	
Analog Input 1	Analog Input Channel 1 (0100.0 Input range 010 V Displ. 0.00100.0%	1%)	actual value	•	%	r	
Analog Input 2	Analog Input Channel 2 (0100.0 Input range 010 V Displ. 0.00100.0%	1%)	actual value	•	%	r	





400 Hz = 24,000 rpm for MAG W 830 600 Hz = 36,000 rpm for MAG (W) 1300 & 1500 490 Hz = 29,400 rpm for MAG W 2200

\*

480 Hz = 28,800 rpm for MAG W 2800 & 3200

### 4.3.2 Menu System Info

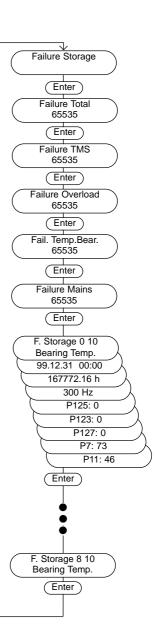
System Info
Enter
Real-Time Clock 99.12.31 23:59
Enter
Product Name MD Digital
Enter
Conv. CatNo. 99999999999
Enter
Conv. Serial-No. 99999999999
Enter
Conv. SR SW-Rev. 6.55.35
Enter
Conv.AMB SW-Rev. 6.55.35
Enter
Conv.AMB Data-R. 1.01
Enter
Conv. HW-Rev. 6.55.35
Enter
Conv. Op. Hours 167772.16
Enter
Pump CatNo. 99999999999
Enter
Pump SerNo. 99999999999
Enter
Pump Name MAG W 1500 CT
Enter
Pump Op. Hours 167772.16
Enter
PK SW-Rev. 6.55.35
Enter
PK HW-Rev. 6.55.35
Enter
PK Data Rev. 6.55.35
Enter

Menu item	Description	Adjustable value / option		Ac- cess		
		min. value	max. value	de- fault	Unit	
Real-Time Clock 99.12.31 23:59	Real-Time Clock Format: YY.MM.DD HH:MM Greenwich-Mean-Time (GMT) Reference-Time for false memory		actual value		-	r
Product Name MD Digital	Actual product name of the converter		actual value		-	r
Conv. CatNo. 999999999999	CatNo. of the converter		actual value		-	r
Conv. Serial-No. 999999999999	Serial-No. of the converter		actual value		-	r
Conv. SR SW-Rev. 6.55.35	SW-Revision of the Drive-Controll	er	actual value		-	r
Conv.AMB SW-Rev. 6.55.35	SW-Revision. of the Magn. Bearing-Controller		actual value		-	r
Conv.AMB Data-R. 1.01	Data-Revision of the Magn. Bearing Data Setting		actual value		-	r
Conv. HW-Rev. 6.55.35	Hardware-Revision of the Conver	ter	actual value		-	r
Conv. Op. Hours 167772.16	Operation hours of the Converter		actual value		h	r
Pump CatNo. 999999999999	CatNo. of the pump		actual value		-	r
Pump SerNo. 999999999999	Serial-No. of the pump		actual value		-	r
Pump Name MAG W 1500 CT	Pump name & type		actual value		-	r
Pump Op. Hours 167772.16	Operation hours of the pump		actual value		h	r
PK SW-Rev. 6.55.35	SW-Revision of the pump-memory chip (PK)		actual value		-	r
PK HW-Rev. 6.55.35	HW-Revision of the pump-memory chip (PK)		actual value		-	r
PK Data Rev. 6.55.35	Revision of the pump-memory chi data-settings (PK)	p	actual value		-	r

r (read)	= value can <b>only</b> be read
r /w (read/write)	= value can be read and written
on (online)	= value can be changed always
off (offline)	= value can only be changed when the pump stands still

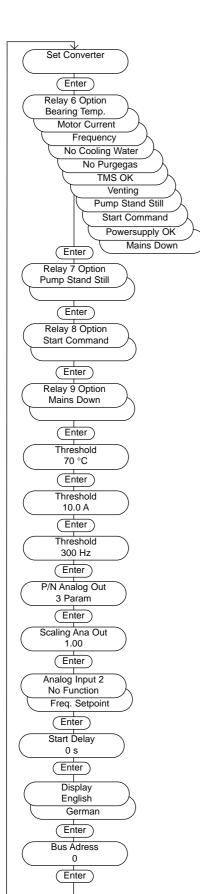
### 4.3.3 Menu Failure Storage

Menu item	Description	Adjustable value / option				Adjustable value / option		Ac- cess
		min. value	max. value	de- fault	Unit			
Failure Total 65535	No. of total failures since manufacturing date		actual value		-	r		
Failure TMS 65535	No. of TMS-Failures since manufacturing date Refer to Failure TMS 14 (Section 6 "Troubleshooting")		actual value		-	r		
Failure Overload 65535	No. of Overload-Failures since manufacturing date Refer to Failure Overload (Section 6 "Troubleshooting")		actual value		-	r		
Failure Temp.Bear. 65535	No. of bearing temperature failur since manufacturing date Refer to Failure Bearing Temp. (Section 6 "Troubleshooting")	es	actual value		-	r		
Failure Mains 65535	No. of mains failures since manufacturing date Refer to Warning "Mains Down" (Section 6 "Troubleshooting")		actual value		-	r		
F. Storage 0 10 Bearing Temp.	In the event of a failure, the characteristic operating parameter (failure information 08) will be saved in the memory chip using ring arrangement capable of sav 20 failure events (019) in chror logical order. Index 0 represents the most recent, and index 19 th oldest failure event. Operating th Up/Down keys lets you step through t failure information (08) indicating the following: Failure information 0: Failure information 0: Failure information 1: Date and time of the failure whit has occured Failure information 2: Number of operating hours for the pump Failure information 3: Actual frequency during operati Failure information 48: Extended parameter numbers. 1st number represents the parameter number, the 2nd number	a ing io- e e ugh the he ig ch he ch he	actual value		-	ſ		
	For more information about parameter numbers see Table B "Parameters for the analog output	ıt"						



r (read) on (online) off (offline)

= value can **only** be read r /w (read/write) = value can be read and written = value can be changed always = value can only be changed when the pump stands still



Menu item	Description	Adjı	ustable va	lue / op	tion	Ac- cess
		min. value	max. value	stan- dard	Unit	-
Relay 6 Option	Relay with change-over contact; the operator can select one of the functions described in Table A "Option relays" on next page See also Relay outputs (section 2.8.3)	0	10	0	-	r/w on
Relay 7 Option	The settings of the relays 7 to 9 can be changed similar to relay 6.	0	10	7	-	r/w on
Relay 8 Option	After each power off the relays 7 to 9 are in the default state.	0	10	8	-	r/w on
Relay 9 Option	See also Relay outputs (section 2.8.3)	0	10	10	-	r/w on
Threshold	Threshold bearing temp. for option relay	0	200	70	°C	r/w on
Threshold	Threshold motor current for option relay	0	150	100	0.1 A	r/w on
Threshold	Threshold frequency for option relay	0	600	300	Hz	r/w on
P/N Analog Out	Signal choice Analog Out 010 V Setting of the selected parameters for the analog output Definition: U <sub>Ana_out</sub> = Para <sub>Current</sub> /Para <sub>Max Value</sub> *Scale factor* 10 V For more information about parameter numbers see Table B "Parameters for the analog output on next page	s 0	1023	125	-	r/w on
Scaling Ana Out	Scale factor for the analog output	0.00	100.0	1.00	-	r/w on
Analog Input 2	Analog input 010 V; optionally frequency setpoint via analog input 2 (10 V = max. frequency setpoint)	Fund	no fu ction frequ	inction iency set	point	r/w off
Start Delay	Waiting time between start command and acceleration	0	3600	0	S	r/w off
Display	Display language	English German		r/w on		
Bus Address	Bus adress for the converter by operation via serial interface RS 232/485	0	31	0	-	r/w on

r (read)	= value can <b>only</b> be read
r /w (read/write)	= value can be read and written
on (online)	= value can be changed always
off (offline)	= value can only be changed when the pump stands still

### Table A "Option relays"

### Function of the option relays

Refer to Set Converter/Relay option (section 4.3.4).

There are 4 option relays (relay 6...9) with change-over contact; the operator can select one of the functions described in the following table.

If the condition of the selected functions is performed, the selected relay switches over.

Bit	Setting	Condition
0	Bearing Temp.	Bearing Temp. (P125) > Treshold bearing temperature
1	Motor Current	Motor Current (P5) > Treshold motor current
2	Frequency	Frequency (P3) > Treshold frequency
3	No Cooling Water	Cooling Temp. (P127) > Shut down temperature
4	No Purgegas	Pumptype = C, CT and Function purge/vent = off
5	TMS temp. OK	((TMS on) and (TMS Setpoint -5 < TMS temp. (P123) < TMS Setpoint +5))
6	Venting	Pumptype = C, CT and venting $($
7	Pump standstill	Frequency (P3) < 2 Hz
8	Start Command	Start command is applied
9	Power supply OK	Power supply OK
10	Mains down	Power supply breakdown

### Table B "Parameters for the analog output"

### Typical parameter numbers

Parameter	Description	min value	max value	unit
3	Frequency	0	1000	Hz
5	motor current	0	200	0.1 A
6	power	0	6553.5	0.1 W
7	motor temp.	0	150	°C
11	converter temp.	0	1000	°C
123	TMS temp.	0	140	°C
125	bearing temp.	0	140	°C
127	cooling temp.	0	140	°C
386	average temp. of the pump	0	140	°C
220	rotor displacement in the mag. bearing plane VW13	0.00	199.99	%
221	rotor displacement in the mag. bearing plane VW24	0.00	199.99	%
222	rotor displacement in the mag. bearing axis Z12	0.00	199.99	%
209	analog input #1	0.00	100.00	%
210	analog input #2	0.00	100.00	%

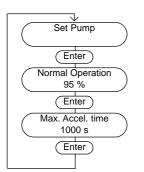
Example: P/N Analog Out (section 4.3.4) is set to parameter P125 (bearing temp.).

Definition: U<sub>Ana out</sub> = P125<sub>current</sub> / P125<sub>max value</sub> \* Scale factor \* 10 V

P125<sub>current</sub> = U<sub>Ana out</sub> / P125<sub>max value</sub> / Scale factor / 10 V

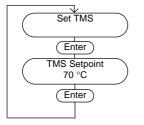
P125 (bearing temp.) / °C	Scale factor Analog out	U <sub>Ana out</sub> / V	
20	1.00	1.43	
40	2.50	7.14	
75	1.87	10.00	
100	1.00	7.14	

### 4.3.5 Menu Set Pump



Menu item	Description	Adjustable value / option		Ac- cess		
		min. value	max. value	stan- dard	Unit	_
Normal Operatio	n Threshold for normal operation corresponding to the frequency setpoint	35	99	95	%	r/w off
Max. Accel. Time	e Monitor time for acceleration and overload	600	3600	1000	S	r/w off

### 4.3.6 Menu Set TMS



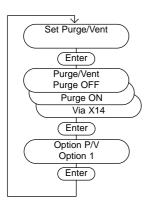
Menu item	Description	Adjı	ustable va	lue / op	tion	Ac- cess
		min. value	max. value	stan- dard	Unit	_
TMS Setpoint	Setpoint of the Temperature- Management System	20	80/90*	70	°C	r/w on

### 4.3.7 Menu Set Purge / Vent

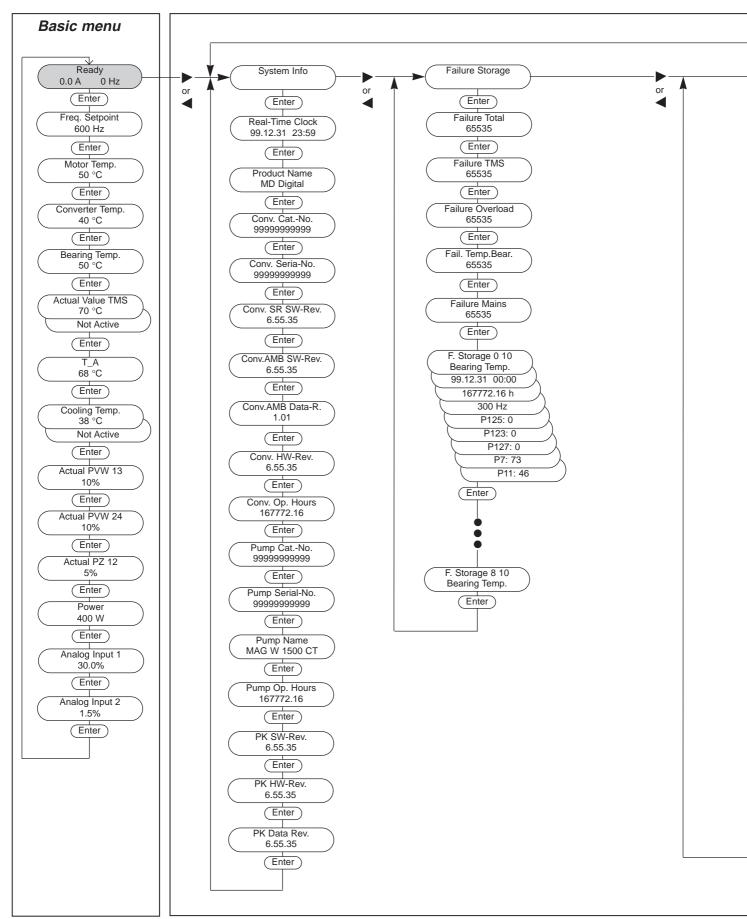
Menu item	Description	Adjustable value / option			tion	Ac- cess
		min. value	max. value	stan- dard	Unit	_
Purge / Vent	The operator can select one	F	ourge OFI	=	-	r/w on
	of the beside standing	purge ON			-	_
	options for purge and vent		lling purge ontrol plue		-	_
Option P / V	Displays the factory installed option for purge and vent	Ins	stalled opt	ion	-	r
r (read) r /w (read/write)	= value can <b>only</b> be read = value can be read and wri	tten				

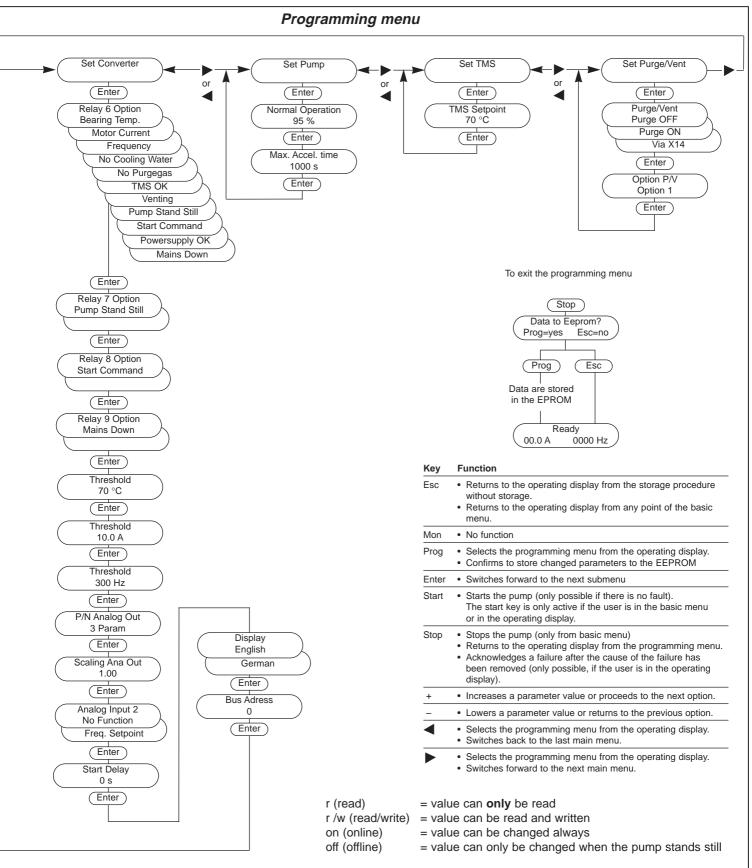
r (read)	= value can <b>only</b> be read
r /w (read/write)	= value can be read and written
on (online)	= value can be changed always
off (offline)	= value can only be changed when the pump stands stillstands still

 $^{*}$  MAG (W) 1500: 90 °C, MAG W 2800, 3200: 80 °C



### 4.3.8 Total view of the menu





**New:** All menus can be invoked at all times for each operating mode; in part they may be modified during operation.

### 4.4 Temperature Management System

### Function description

The TMS is only in function, when a MAG CT version is connected. The heater will be activated when the mains is switched on. The TMS controls the heating and water cooling to maintain the pump at the specified setpoint temperature.

In order to maintain an almost homogeneous temperature distribution in the pump the system is equipped with several temperature sensors. The measured values of these sensors are used to determine two temperatures for the TMS:  $T_{TMS}$  and  $T_A$ . Both temperatures are used to switch on and off the heater and the cooling water valve.

### Switching points

Heater OFF $\rightarrow$ ON	$T_{TMS} < T_{set} - 1 \text{ K}$
Heater ON $\rightarrow$ OFF	$T_{TMS} > T_{set} + 1 \text{ K}$
Cooling OFF $\rightarrow$ ON	$T_A > T_{set} + 2 K$
Cooling ON $\rightarrow$ OFF	$T_A < T_{set} + 1 K$
TMS ok Warning TMS	$T_{set} - 5 \text{ K} \le T_{TMS} \le T_{set} + 5 \text{ K}$ $T_{TMS} > T_{set} + 5 \text{ K}$

### Settings

The temperature (TMS) setpoint can be programmed via the front panel keys at every time.

Principally the factory presetting will be used. The setting is saved in the pump's memory chip. Before changing any setpoint value request Leybold!

For the setting refer to 4.3.6 Operating menu, Set TMS.

### Heat up

The setpoint temperature will be reached within 30 to 60 minutes depending on cooling and environmental conditions. For temperature sensitive applications observe the cooling water specifications (refer to Section 1.6 and 2.6).

### Caution

In order to guarantee correct temperature setting of the pump it is required to provide the cooling water within the envelope described in Section 2.6.

### TMS status code

The TMS status code is displayed on the operation display.

No.	Code	Description	
1	Н	Heating pump	
2	нок	Temp. TMS ok, heater ON	
3	ОК	Temp. TMS ok	
4	СОК	Temp. TMS ok, cooling ON	
5	W	Temp. TMS > TMS <sub>Set</sub> +5K	
	OFF	TMS cancelled via control plug X14	
6	нсок	Temp. TMS ok, cooling ON, heater ON	
7	NOK	Temp. TMS not ok, cooling OFF, heater OFF	
8	НC	Temp. TMS not ok, cooling ON, heater ON	
9	С	Temp. TMS not ok, cooling ON	

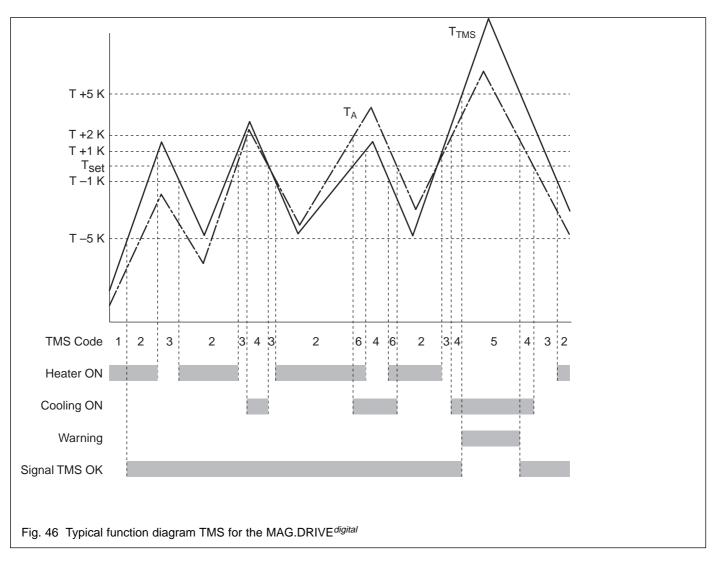
### Actual temperature

The actual temperature is displayed on the operating display (refer to 4.3.1 Operating menu, Basic menu)

### Signal TMS OK

If the actual TMS temperature lies in the range  $\pm$ 5K from the setpoint temperature, the TMS OK signal can be output via the option relay. The option relay must be programmed for this function (refer to Section 2.8.3 Control plug X14, Relay outputs)

### Plug-in control



### 4.5 Power control system (PCS)

### (only for MAG (W) 1500, 2200, 2800, 3200)

For safety reasons, motor power is limited depending on the temperatures within the pump. Motor power will be highest when the pump is cold.

## 5 Maintenance 5.1 Cleaning

If required clean the turbomolecular pump and the frequency converter of dust with a dry cloth.

### 5.2 Changing the rotor

The rotor has to be changed

- after 40,000 hours of operation or
- after 5000 starts/stops.

### Warning



Due to high-speed and temperature, the service life of the rotor is limited.

If the rotor is changed too late, it may be destroyed. Thus in the flange mounts high forces and torque conditions can occur.

The mounting screws for the pump may be torn off. When using clamped flange connections at the housing or with components above the housing, sudden twisting of the entire pump can be experienced.

The pump's operating hours are displayed at the frequency converter (see Sectiont 4.3.2).

Only the Leybold service can change the rotor.

# 5.3 Changing the touch down bearings

Wear occurs at the touch-down bearings when hard shocks have to be supported.

Maintenance is also required after removing the bearing cable during operation of the pump. Under these conditions the rotor can not be controlled by the magnet bearing and the pump will have a full run down on the touch down bearing.

Only the Leybold service can change the touch-down bearings.

# 5.4 Cleaning the frequency converter internally

Depending on the installation site the converter may collect grime (dust, moisture) on the inside. Such contamination may lead to malfunctions, overheating or short circuits. Therefore the converter must be cleaned after 5 years.

Only the Leybold service can clean the converter internally.

# 5.5 Removing the pump from the system

MAG which have been used in semiconductor processes are contaminated by semiconductor process gases. Most of these gases form acids when exposed to moist air which causes serious corrosion damage to the pump.

To prevent corrosion damage during storage and shipping, use the seal kit.

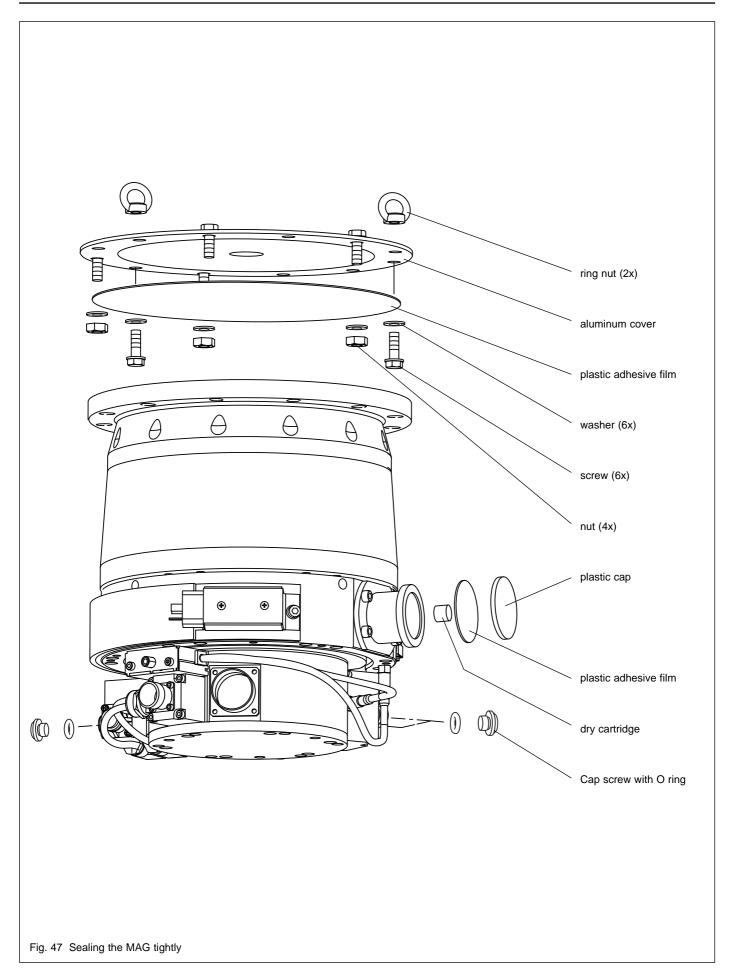
Failure to seal a contaminated MAG voids the warranty.

The seal kit contains the following

- dry cartridge,
- plastic cap for forevacuum connection flange,
- plastic adhesive film and
- aluminum cover and screws for the high-vacuum connection flange.

### Caution

For safety reasons we recommend to use a metal seal kit (order no. 200 07 901; see Fig. 48) for shipping of contaminated pumps. For storage of contaminated pumps during tool maintenance a standard seal kit can be used.



#### Maintenance

Proceed as follows to seal the turbomolecular pump immediately after removing it from your process.

Purge the pump for two hours with the backing pump running. This helps to remove a large quantity of the process gases from the pump. We recommend purging the pump via the intake flange and the purge valve with approx. 200 sccm.

Press the STOP button at the MAG.DRIVE<sup>*digital*</sup> and wait until the pump has come to a standstill.

Afterwards turn the mains switch to the "0" position.

The cables between the MAG and MAG.DRIVE<sup>*digital*</sup> may be disconnected only after the MAG has come to a full stillstand **and** the mains is switched off.

#### Warning



When the pump has been pumping hazardous gases, ensure that proper safety precautions are taken before opening the intake or exhaust connections.



Use gloves or protective clothing to avoid skin contact with toxic or highly corrosive substances. Work under a fume hood if available.





Disconnect the cables from the pump.

Disconnect the cooling water lines. Remaining cooling water may flow out. Protect all parts below.

Remove all bolts but 2 which hold the intake flange. The 2 remaining bolts must be directly opposite.

Disconnect the forevacuum line.

Support the pump with a lift-truck at the base plate and remove the 2 remaining bolts.

Clean the intake and forevacuum connection flange as necessary for good adhesion of tape.

Place the dry cartridge into the forevacuum port. Don't use loose crystals.

Firmly seal all ports with plastic adhesive film.

Cover the forevacuum connection port with its plastic cap.

Seal the high-vacuum connection flange with the cover and the screws.

Pack the pump so that it may not be damaged during transportation. Particularly protect the flanges, the cooling water connectors and the current feedthrough.

#### Only for MAG with DN 160 or 200

As the plastic adhesive film is too large for the high-vacuum connection flange slit it a little bit at the screw holes.

### 5.6 Service at Leybold's

If you send a pump to Leybold indicate whether the pump is free of substances damaging to health or whether it is contaminated. If it is contaminated also indicate the nature of hazard. To do so, you must use a preprinted form which we shall send to you upon request.

A copy of this form is printed at the end of the Operating Instructions: "Declaration of Contamination of Vacuum Equipment and Components". Another suitable form is available from the Leybold homepage:

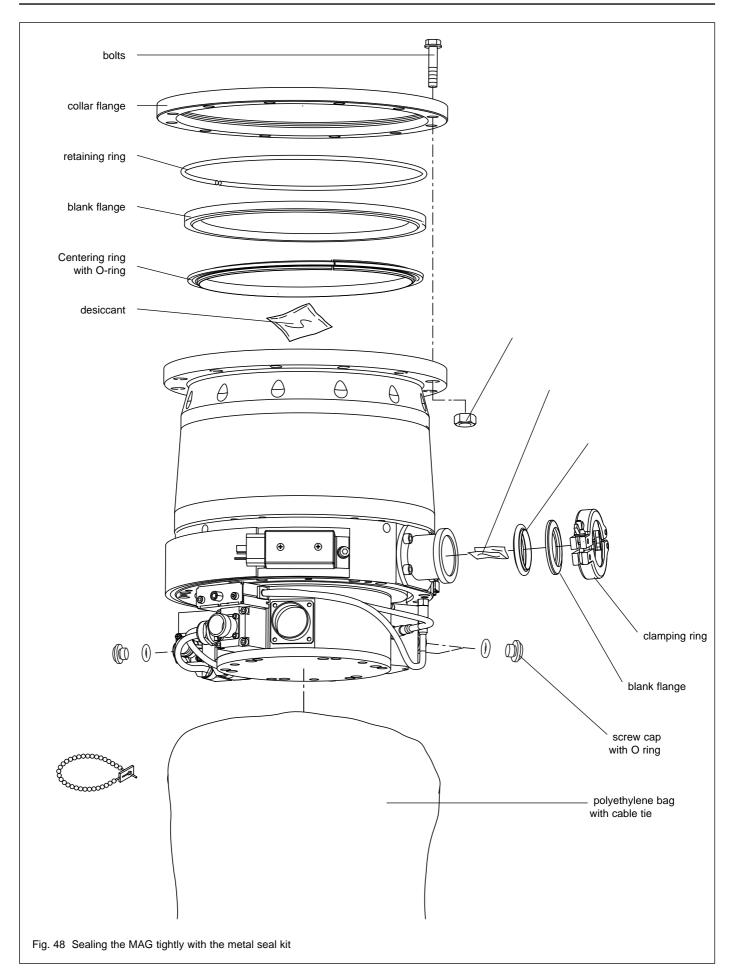
http://www.leyboldvac.de under the headline "customer service".

Either fasten this form at the pump or simply enclose it to the pump.

Don't pack the form with the pump into the PE bag.

This declaration of contamination is necessary to comply with legal requirements and to protect our staff.

Leybold must return any pump without a declaration of contamination to the sender's address.



## 6 Troubleshooting

In case of a malfunction, the MAG will be braked and the first line of the display shows

FAILURE

Malfunction messages can be cancelled once the pump has come to a stop and after the malfunction has been rectified; do so with the STOP function (button or serial interface).

### Warning



The MAG shall be stopped completely and the mains power cord detached before you open the MAG.DRIVE<sup>*digital*</sup>. Since dangerous voltages may nonetheless be encountered, the housing must be opened only by a qualified electrician.

### 6.1 Warning messages

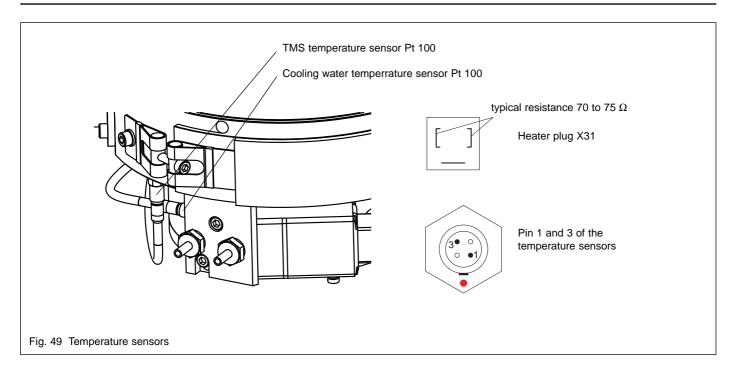
Warning Message on Display	Possible Cause	Measures
<b>Motor Temp.</b> Temperature sensor inside the motor reads a higher temperature value than the	Motor temperature exceeds the warning threshold e.g. due to a high gas load.	Take the actual motor temperature reading from the display; see Section 4.3.1. Reduce gas load. If the warning persists contact Leybold service.
warning threshold (130 °C).	Drive failure or internal converter failure.	Contact Leybold service.
Bearing Temp. Temperature sensor inside the pump reads a higher temperature value than the warning threshold (98 °C).	Cooling water flow too low or cooling water temperature too high.	Apply cooling water according to specificati- ons. Check cooling water tubes for deposits. See also Section 2.6.
	Frequent acceleration and deceleration of the pump.	Allow pump to cool down between the cycles.
<b>Converter Temp.</b> Temperature sensor inside of	Frequent acceleration and deceleration of the pump.	Allow converter to cool down between the cycles.
the converter reads a higher temperature value than the warning threshold (70 °C).	No sufficient air circulation.	Refer to Section 2.8 for the correct mounting of the converter in a rack; max. ambient temperature 45 °C.
<b>Cooling Temp.</b> Temperature sensor at coo- ling water block reads a hig- her temperature value than the warning threshold (50 °C).	Cooling water flow too low or cooling water temperature too high.	Apply cooling water according to specificati- ons. Check cooling water tubes for deposits. See also Section 2.6.
TMS TMS temperature sensor reads a temperature higher	Cooling water flow too low or cooling water temperature too high.	Apply cooling water according to specificati- ons. Check cooling water tubes for deposits. See also Section 2.6.
than the TMS setpoint +5 °C.	Wrong TMS temperature setpoint.	Check the TMS setpoint (default 70 °C). For
This message does not exist from software rev. 302.18. Because of new software functions it is no longer needed.		the correct setting refer to Section 4.3.6.

Warning Message on Display	Possible Cause	Measures
Jnbalanc. PVW13 Jnbalanc. PVW24	Mechanical shocks, perhaps due to tool maintenance.	If warning message persists contact Leybold service.
Jnbalanc. PZ12 A rotor displacement excee-	Shock venting.	Check the chamber pressure during operation.
ding the warning threshold occured. The code designa- es the affected axis.	Converter failure.	Contact Leybold service.
Overload	Backing pressure too high during operation.	Reduce backing pressure. Additionally,
The rotational speed drop- bed below normal operation requency.	Parameters "Normal Operation" are not set correctly.	check process gas flow. Set parameter "Normal Operation" to default 95%. Refer also to Section 4.3.5.
Mains down	Mains interrupted or converter switched off	Reconnect converter to the mains.
The converter is in the gene- ator mode.	during operation of the pump.	Switch on the converter.
<b>Op. Without Purge</b> The warning indicates that a C/CT type of pump is opera- ed while the purge gas valve is closed.	Purge gas function disabled.	Set purge gas function to Purge ON. (Key panel or control connector X14).
Protection	Emergency off active.	Deactivate "Emergency off" via control plug X14.
The pump drive is blocked.		A14.
PK Communication Converter does not commu-	BEARING cable damaged or not connected.	Check BEARING connector and cable for damages or bent pins. Contact Leybold ser- vice if the cable is damaged.
nicate with the memory chip of the pump.	Memory chip malfunctioning.	Contact Leybold service.
<b>Dverspeed</b> Actual frequency exceeds he setpoint more then 10 Hz.	The frequency setpoint has been set during operation with serial interface e.g. RS232.	Provide for right setting.
The motor current drops to 0A"; the frequency decrea- ses to the actual frequency setpoint.		
SPI ComFail	Converter failure	Contact Leybold service if the warning occurs frequently.
Communication problem bet- veen main controller and nagnetic bearing controller		
Rotor Not Lifted	Converter failure	Contact Leybold service
ABS Not Active	Converter failure	Contact Leybold service
ABS Active	Converter failure	Contact Leybold service

### 6.2 Failure messages

Failure Message on Display	Possible Cause	Measures
Motor Temp.	Motor temperature exceeds the failu- re threshold e.g. due to a high gas load.	Acknowledge failure message.
Temperature sensor inside the motor reads a higher temperature value than the failure threshold (140 °C).		Take the actual motor temperature reading from the display; see Section 4.3.1. Reduce gas load. If the warning persists contact Leybold service.
	Motor temperature sensor defective.	Step 1: Check pump (temperature sensor)
		Check pump connector X23. In particular measure resistance between pins X23/CC and X23/BB. The resistance is typically $2k\Omega \pm 1$ %. In case of abnormal values (> 3.4 k $\Omega$ ) are measured contact Leybold service.
	BEARING cable or connector dama-	Step 2: Check BEARING cable
	ged.	If step 1 was successful do the following:
		Check BEARING cable for bent pins Measure the resistance between pins X20/CC and X20/BB with the cable connected to the pump. The resistance is typically $2k\Omega \pm 1$ %.
		Replace the cable if it is damaged or in case the measurement of the resistance shows abnormal values (> $3.4 \text{ k}\Omega$ ) now.
	Converter failure.	Contact Leybold service.
<b>Cooling Temp.</b> Temperature sensor at coo- ling water block reads a hig- her temperature value than the failure threshold (60 °C).	Cooling water flow too low or cooling water temperature too high.	Apply cooling water according to specifications. Check cooling water tubes for deposits. See also Section 2.6.
	Converter failure.	Contact Leybold service.
Bearing Temp. Temperature sensor inside the pump reads a higher	Cooling water flow too low or cooling water temperature too high.	Apply cooling water according to specifications. Check cooling water tubes for deposits. See also Section 2.6.
emperature value than the failure threshold (100 °C).	Frequent acceleration and deceleration of the pump.	Allow pump to cool down between the cycles.
	Pt 100 (temperature sensor bearing)	Check pump (temperature sensor)
	damaged.	Check pump connector X23. In particular measure resistance between pins X23/q and X23/R. The resistance is typically between 110 $\Omega$ and 130 $\Omega$ (20 °C to 70 °C). In case abnormal values are measured contact Leybold service.
	Converter failure.	Contact Leybold service.
Converter Temp. Femperature sensor inside of	Frequent acceleration and deceleration of the pump.	Allow converter to cool down between the cycles.
the converter reads a higher temperature value than the failure threshold (90 °C).	No sufficient air circulation.	Refer to Section 2.8 for the correct mounting of the converter in a rack; max. ambient temperature 45 °C.
	Converter failure.	Contact Leybold service.
Overload PZ 12 Overload PV 13 Overload PW 24	Mechanical shocks, possibly due to tool maintenance whwn the rotor stands still.	Acknowledge failure message and restart the pump. If failure message persists contact Leybold service.
An abnormal displacement of the rotor occured at fre-	Pump is still protected with transport seal on power up.	Remove transport seal; see Section 2.4.
quencies between 0 and 5 Hz. The code designates the affected axis.	BEARING cable or connector dama- ged.	Check BEARING connector and cable for bent pins. Contact Leybold service if the cable is dama- ged.

Display	Possible Cause	Measures		
MB MB, Purge ON MB, Purge OFF	Mechanical shocks, possibly due to tool maintenance.	Acknowledge failure message and restart the pump. If failure message persists contact Leybold service.		
An abnormal displacement ot the rotor occured at fre- quencies between 146 Hz and 600 Hz.	Shock venting.	Check the chamber pressure during the operation. Refer to Section 3.1 for correct venting of the pump.		
The additional message gives information on the sta- tus of the purge gas valve the moment the failure occu- red. It can be used to esti- mate the run down time of the pump.	Converter failure.	Contact Leybold service.		
Starting Time	Backing pressure too high during start-up.	Reduce backing pressure.		
The frequency has not rea- ched 40 Hz 2 minutes after the start command was applied.	Rotor blocked.	Check if the rotor rotates freely. Contact Leybold service if the rotor is damaged or blocked.		
Accel. Time	Backing pressure too high during start-up.	Reduce backing pressure.		
The pump does not reach the normal operation fre- quency after the set maxi- mum acceleration time.	Parameter "Accel. Time" is not set correctly.	Set parameter "Accel. Time" to default 1000 s; see Section 4.3.5.		
<b>Overload Time</b> The rotational speed has	Backing pressure too high during operation.	Reduce backing pressure. Additionally check process gas flow.		
dropped below normal ope- ration frequency and stays there for longer than the maximum "Accel. Time".	Parameters "Accel. Time" or "Normal Opera- tion" are not set correctly.	Set parameter "Normal Operation" to default 95 % and parameter "Accel. Time" to default 1000 s; see Section 4.3.5.		
Shutdown Freq. Rotational speed dropped below the shutdown frequen- cy threshold (140 Hz).	Backing pressure too high during operation.	Reduce backing pressure. Additionally check process gas flow.		
<b>Cooling Temp. SC</b> The cooling water tempera- ture sensor reads a tempera-	Temperature sensor Pt 100 short-circuited.	Measure the resistance between pins 1 and 3of the cooling water temperature sensor. Contact Leybold if the resistance of the sen-		
ture lower than 1 °C.		sor is under 100 $\Omega$ . See Figure on the next page for position of		



Failure Message on Display	Possible Cause	Measures Check pump connector X23. In particular measure the resistance between pins X23/α and X23/R. Contact Leybold if the resi- stance of the sensor is under 100 Ω.		
Bearing Temp. SC The magnetic bearing tem- perature sensor reads a tem- perature lower than 1 °C.	Temperature sensor Pt 100 short-circuited.			
Motor Temp. SC The motor temperature sen- sor reads a temperature	Temperature sensor KTY short-circuited.	Repeat step 1 of "failure Motor Temp.". Contact Leybold service if the resistance of the sensor is less than 1.62 k $\Omega$ .		
lower than 1 °C.	BEARING cable short-circuited.	Repeat step 2 of "failure Motor Temp.". Contact Leybold service if the resistance of the sensor is less than $1.62 \text{ k}\Omega$ .		
	Converter failure.	Contact Leybold service.		
Frequency XX* Abnormal motor current or frequency *XX is a code no. between 43 and 55. It helps the Leybold service to find the cause of the failure.	The rotor frequency exceeds the nominal speed plus 5%. Converter failure.	Acknowledge failure message. If failure per sists contact Leybold service. Contact Leybold service.		
No Motor Current	On START command: DRIVE cable not connected or connectors damaged.	Check cables and connectors, straighten pins if required.		
	Resultant message after activating "Emer- gency off".	Deactivate "Emergency off" via control plug X14 and acknowledge failure message.		
	DRIVE cable interrupted during operation of	Reconnect or replace DRIVE cable.		

Failure Message on Display	Possible Cause	Measures		
TMS 1	Fuse TMS blown.	Step 1: Check fuse		
The converter measures a		Replace fuse TMS (F4A, 5x20 mm) if blown.		
heating current of less than 300 mA when heater is on.	Heating element or internal pump	Step 2: Check pump (heating element X31)		
	connection damaged.	Check if the connector of the heating element is connected.		
		The resistance of the heating element X31 is typically between 70 $\Omega$ and 75 $\Omega$ . In case abnormal values are measured contact Leybold service.		
	TMS/DRIVE cable or connectors	Step 3: Check TMS cable		
	damaged.	If step 2 was successful do the following:		
		Check TMS cable for bent pins Measure resistance between pins X21/AA and X21/q with the cable connected to the pump. The resistance is typically between 70 $\Omega$ and 75 $\Omega$ .		
		Replace the cable if it is damaged or in case the measurement of the resistance shows abnormal values now.		
	Converter failure.	Contact Leybold service.		
TMS 2	Overvoltage.	Check the line voltage (200-240 V +10% / -15%).		
The converter measures a heating current of more than 4 A.	Heating element defective.	Repeat step 2of failure TMS 1. In case the measured value is less than 60 $\Omega$ contact Leybold service.		
	Converter failure.	Contact Leybold service.		
TMS 3	TMS sensor damaged.	Check TMS sensor		
TMS temperature sensor reads a temperature higher than 139 °C.		Measure the resistance between pins 1 and 3 of the TMS temperature sensor. The resistance is typically between 110 $\Omega$ and 150 $\Omega$ (20 °C to 140 °C). Contact Leybold if the sensor is defective		
	Converter failure.	Contact Leybold service.		
TMS 4 TMS temperature sensor reads a temperature lower	TMS sensor short-circuited.	Measure the resistance between pins 1 and 3 of the TMS temperature sensor. Contact Leybold if the resistance of the sensor is under 100 $\Omega$ .		
than 1 °C.	Converter failure.	Contact Leybold service.		

Troubleshooting
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Failure Message on Display	Possible Cause	Measures
Bearing Temp. open Sensor loop is interrupted	Pt 100 (temperature sensor bearing) damaged.	Check pump (temperature sensor). For measures see failure <b>Bearing Temp.</b>
Cooling Temp. open	Pt 100 (temperature sensor cooling)	Check cable conections.
Sensor loop is interrupted	is not connected.	Check if the Pt 100 is connected to the correspon- ding sensor cable. The sensor cables are marked with COOLING WATER or BASFLANGE (TMS-sen- sor).
	Pt 100 damaged.	Check cooling temperature sensor.
		For Pin assignment see Fig. 44.
		Measure the resistance between pins 1 and 3 of the cooling temp. sensor. The resistance is typically between 110 and 150 Ohm (20°C to 140°C).
		Contact Leybold Service if the sensor is defective.
AMB Not Initial Converter can not identify the pump.	Drive / Bearing Cable is not connec- ted with the pump, pumps memory chip "PK" or the controller.	Check cable connections.
	Drive / Bearing Cable or connector damaged	Check cable. Replace the cable if it is damaged
	Controller is not able to operate with the connected pump	Contact Leybold service. Principally controllers with SR-Software Revision 302.18 or higher can be updated for new pumps (see 4.3.2 for Conv. SR SV Rev).
SPI ComFail	Converter failure	Contact Leybold service.
Communication problem bet- ween main controller and magnetic bearing controller		
SPI-Timeout	Converter failure	Contact Leybold service.
Communication problem bet- ween main controller and magnetic bearing controller		
Bearing Overload	Converter failure	Contact Leybold service.
Magnetic Bearing output cur- rent is overloaded		
Internal Overload DC/DC Converter is overheated	Converter failure	Contact Leybold service.
Rotor Not Lifted	Converter failure	Contact Leybold service.
PK-Communication	Drive / Bearing Cable is not connec-	Check cable connections.
Converter does not commu- nicate with the memory chip	ted with the pump, pumps memory chip "PK" or the controller.	Charly apple Deplete as the With the state
of the pump. The failure occurs when the	Drive / Bearing Cable or connector damaged.	Check cable. Replace cable if it is damaged.
frequency is lower than 5 Hz.	PK or converter failure	Contact Leybold service.
In case of a frequency above 5 Hz a warning will occur.		

# 6.3 Malfunctions

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ce.
off and on again. If the tions contact Leybold
gas and/or venting X14. LED on the valve cking noise can be ure drops while the
ing to specification. gas and venting X14. LED on the valve cking noise can be ure drops while the
em run for 3 to 5 hours elow 10 <sup>-5</sup> mbar.
according to the spe-
r



# EEC Manufacturer's Declaration

in the sense of EEC Directive on Machinery 89/392/EWG, Annex IIb

We - Leybold Vakuum GmbH - herewith declare that operation of the incomplete machine defined below, is not permissible until it has been determined that the machine into which this incomplete machine is to be installed, meets the regulations of the EEC Directive on Machinery.

At the same time we herewith certify conformity with EEC Directive on Low-Voltages 73/23/EWG.

When using the appropriate Leybold accessories, e.g. connector lines and when powering the pump with the specified Leybold frequency converter, the protection level prescribed in the EMC Guidelines will be attained.

Designation : Turbomolecular pump					
Models:	MAG W 830				
	MAG W 1300 C				
	MAG (W) 1500 C(T				
	MAG W 2200 C				
	MAG W 2800 C(T)				
	MAG W 3200 CT				

Part numbers:

400000Vxxxx
400003Vxxxx
400004Vxxxx
400020Vxxxx
400021Vxxxx
400026Vxxxx
400027Vxxxx
400028Vxxxx
400030Vxxxx
400081Vxxxx
400100Vxxxx
400110Vxxxx

x = 0 to 9

Cologne, May 29 102

Dr. Beyer, Design Department Manager

### Applied harmonized standards:

<ul> <li>EN 292 Part 1 &amp; 2</li> </ul>	Nov. 1991
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• EN 1012 Part 2	1996

• EN 60 204 1993

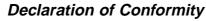
# Applied national standards and technical specifications:

• DIN 31 001	April 1983
• DIN ISO 1940	Dec. 1993

Cologne, May 29, 2002

Lucia

Adamietz, Designer



as defined by the EMC guideline 89/336/EWG with revisions 91/263/EWG and 93/68/EWG

Product: MAG.DRIVE digital



**RIR-MAG.DRIVE-EMV** 2000-12-07

We herewith declare sole responsibility for the product

- Product: Frequency converter
   Manufacturer: Indramat Refu GmbH Uracher Straße 91 72555 Metzingen / Germany
   Type: MAG.DRIVE<sup>digital</sup>, MD3000, MDdigital
- 4. from date of manufacture: 2000-07-01
- 5. Applicable standards: EN 50081 Part 2: Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) / Generic emission standard 06/93 EN 50082 Part 2: Electromagnetic

compatibility (EMC) / Generic immunity standard

meet the requirements outlined in the EG requirements on 89/336/ EWG (EMC guideline) with revisions 91/263/EWG and 93/68/EWG.

#### Explanation

Maintaining the EMC guideline assumes an EMC adapted installation of component within the plant or machine.

Test were run using a typical construction in a test assembly that conforms with the standards. The legal requirements made of resistance to interference and resistance to emission of interference limit values and standards are outlined in the above-referenced documentation.

This Indramat Refu product is intended for installation into an end product. The test results are not applicable to every installed state in every end product. This declaration does not therefore guarantee the EMC characteristics of the end product.

Metzingen, 2000-12-07

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Michael Kimmich Head of Quality Management

Stephan Scholze Head of Development

We reserve the right to make changes in the conformity declaration. Presently applicable edition can be obtained upon request.

#### Indramat Refu GmbH

Uracher Straße 91 • D-72555 Metzingen Phone +49 (0) 71 23 / 9 69-0 • Fax +49 (0) 71 23 / 9 69-120



# Declaration of Conformity

as per EG Low-Voltage Guidelines 73/23/EWG, Attachment III B

Product: MAG.DRIVE digital



RIR-MAG.DRIVE-NSR 2000-12-07

We herewith declare sole responsibility for the product

**MD**digital

Frequency converter

Indramat Refu GmbH Uracher Straße 91

72555 Metzingen / Germany

MAG.DRIVE<sup>digital</sup>, MD3000,

EN 61010 Part 1: Safety

requirements for electrical

equipment for measurement, control and laboratory use., 03/94

EN 60204 Part 1: Safety of

machines, 06/93

machinery - Electrical equipment of

2000-07-01

including the required accessories, as agreeing with EG guidelines 72/23/EWG, and 93/68/EWG.

#### Explanation

This product is a component intended for further assembly. Due to the features resulting therefrom, the product cannot initially meet requirements made of finished products, machines or plants. It must thus be used for mounting/assembly only.

An evaluation of electrical and mechanical safety, environmental conditions (e.g., extrinsic objects and/or humidity) must be performed after mounting/assembly in the finished product.

The EMC characteristics of this product can change in a mounted/ assembled state. An EMC check must thus be made for the finished product (final unit, machine or plant) by the manufacturer of the finished unit, machine or plant.

Metzingen, 2000-12-07

1. Product:

3. Type:

2. Manufacturer:

5. from date of manufacture:

6. Applicable standard:

le l'immid

Michael Kimmich Head of Quality Management

Stephan Scholze Head of Development

We reserve the right to make changes in the conformity declaration. Presently applicable edition can be obtained upon request.

#### Indramat Refu GmbH

Uracher Straße 91 • D-72555 Metzingen Phone +49 (0) 71 23 / 9 69-0 • Fax +49 (0) 71 23 / 9 69-120









The system MAG 1500

- turbomolecular pump
- connecting cables
- frequency converter

has been tested by the TUV Rheinland of North America according to the requirements of

### • NRTL

(used standard UL 3101-1/10.93)

### • Semi S2-0200

used standards: SEMI S2-0200 UL 3111 / UL 3101 EU Low Voltage Directive EU Machinery Directive EU EMC Directive

The components are in compliance to the tested standards.

NRTL Report No. USA-JK/lt G 9972057.02

Certificate No. US 9971855 02

Evaluation Report file #E2110736.01

The MAG 830, MAG 1300, MAG 2200, MAG 2800 and MAG 3200 systems have been designed following the same standards but have not yet been tested.





## **Declaration of Contamination of Vacuum Equipment and Components**

The repair and/or service of vacuum equipment and components will only be carried out if a correctly completed declaration has been submitted. Non-completion will result in delay. The manufacturer could refuse to accept any equipment without a declaration.

This declaration can only be completed and signed by authorized and qualified staff.

1. Description of Vacu ponents	um Equipment and C	om- 2	2. Reas	son for Return			
- Equipment type/model: - Code No.: - Serial No.:		_					
- Invoice No.:							
- Delivery date:		_					
3. Condition of the Vacuum Equipment and Components 4. Process related Contamination of Vacuum Equipment and Components:					um		
•					_		_
- Has the equipment bee	n usea? 7 no 7		- toxi	-	yes 🗖		
ي yes // What type of pump oil			- cori	rosive	yes 🗖	no	
<ul> <li>Is the equipment free fr</li> </ul>			- exp	losive*)	yes 🗖	no	
harmful substances?			- biol	ogical hazard*)	yes 🗖	no	
	□ (go to Section 5)		- radi	ioactive*)	yes 🗖	no	
no í	□ (go to Section 4)			er harmful substances	yes 🗖	no	
*) Vacuum equipment and	components which have be	een conta	minated	by biological explosive	or radioact	ive sub	ostances,
Please list all substances, ga	ses and by-products which	may have	come ir	nto contact with the equip	oment:		
Trade name		_					
Product name Manufacturer	Chemical name (or Symbol)	Dangerous material cla		Measures if spillage		d in case contact	of
		material of			naman	contact	
1.							
2.							
3.							
4.							
5.							

### 5. Legally Binding Declaration

I hereby declare that the information supplied on this form is complete and accurate. The despatch of the contaminated vacuum equipment and components will be in accordance with the appropriate regulations covering Packaging, Transportation and Labelling of Dangerous Substances.

Name of organisation or company:	
Address:	Post code:
Tel.:	
Fax:	Telex:
Name:	
Job title:	
Date:	Company stamp:
Legally binding signature:	

# Form TMP-1 ... Turbopump Field Failure Report

Field Service IR No.:	RMA No. (if returning to factory):
Service Center:	
Customer:	
Turbopump Model:	Turbopump Pump Part Number:
Turbopump Serial Number:	
Complaint:	
Process:	
OEM Equipment Name and Model:	
Process Gas:	
Was the turbopump replaced?  D Yes;	□ No.
If yes, replacement pump P/N:	replacement pump S/N:
Date Installed:	Date Removed:
Date Received:	
Date Examined:	Examined by:
Received Condition:	
Findings:	
Cause of Failure:	
Recommendations:	
Remarks/Questions:	
LEYBOLD VACUUM	

# **Operating Instructions for MAG**<sup>digital</sup> series

Operating Instructions		Valid for pumps	Valid for Converters
GA 05.141/1.02 English (February 2000) preliminary		MAG 1500 C, CT MAG W 1500 C, CT Pumping speed curves, dimensional drawing and troubleshooting incomplete	MAG.DRIVE <sup>digital</sup>
GA 05.141/2.02 English (March 2000) preliminary		MAG 1500 C, CT MAG W 1500 C, CT Pumping speed curves and dimensional drawing incomplete Current seal kit	MAG.DRIVE <sup>digital</sup>
GA 05.141/3.02 English (July 2000)		MAG 1500 C, CT MAG W 1500 C, CT Pumping speed curves and dimensional drawing incomplete	MAG.DRIVE <sup>digital</sup> From software versions Conv.SR 3.02.18 and Conv.AMB 1.01.02
GA 05.141/4.02 English (November 2000)		MAG 1500 C, CT MAG W 1500 C, CT MAG W 1900 C MAG W 2800 CT MAG W 3200 CT	MAG.DRIVE <sup>digital</sup>
GA 05.141/5.02 English (June 2002)	GA 05.141/5.01 German (September 2002)	MAG W 830 C MAG W 1300 C MAG 1500 CT MAG W 1500 C, CT MAG W 2200 C MAG W 2800 C, CT MAG W 3200 CT	MAG.DRIVE <sup>digital</sup> from serial software version 302.18 with upgraded troubleshooting
GA 05.141/6.02 English (July 2003)	GA 05.141/6.01 German (July 2003)	MAG W 830 C MAG W 1300 C MAG 1500 CT MAG W 1500 C, CT MAG W 2200 C MAG W 2800 C, CT MAG W 3200 CT with extended maintenance instructions	MAG.DRIVE <sup>digital</sup> from serial software version 302.18
GA 05.152/1.02 English (March 2003)		MAG W 2200 C Part No. 400081V0020	MAG.DRIVE <sup>digital</sup> from serial software version 303.00
GA 05.152/2.02 English (July 2003)		MAG W 2200 C Part No. 400081V0020 with extended maintenance instructions	MAG.DRIVE <sup>digital</sup> from serial software version 303.00



# LEYBOLD VAKUUM GmbH

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